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## Index of lattice Dirac operators and K-theory

*Wednesday, October 30, 2024 3:00 PM (30 minutes)*

We mathematically show an equality between the index of a Dirac operator on a flat continuum torus and the  $\eta$  invariant of the Wilson Dirac operator with a negative mass when the lattice spacing is sufficiently small. Unlike the standard approach, our formulation using the  $K$ -theory does not require the Ginsparg-Wilson relation or the modified chiral symmetry on the lattice. We prove that a one-parameter family of continuum massive Dirac operators and the corresponding Wilson Dirac operators belong to the same equivalence class of the  $K^1$  group at a finite lattice spacing. Their indices, which are evaluated by the spectral flow or equivalently by the  $\eta$  invariant at finite masses, are proved to be equal.

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