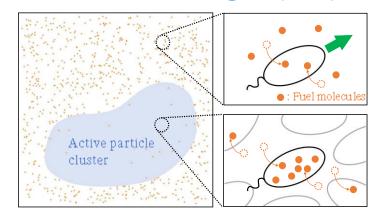
Emergent Dynamic Patterns in Chemokinetic Active Matter with Fuel Consumption

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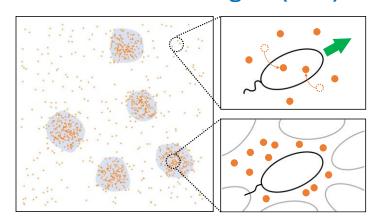
Two mechanisms of fuel consumption

The model: particle-based description

Basal Metabolic Regime (BMR)



Active Metabolic Regime (AMR)



Chemokinetic active particles

 $\dot{\mathbf{r}}_k = \mu v[\rho_{\mathrm{local}}, n] \, \hat{\mathbf{e}}_k + \sqrt{2\mu T} \, \xi_k, \qquad v[\rho_{\mathrm{local}}, n] = \alpha n - \zeta \rho_{\mathrm{local}}$

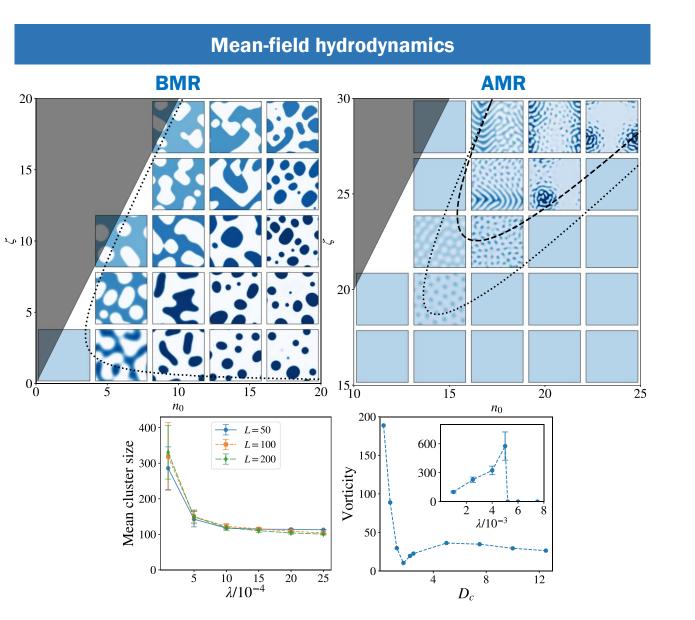
Fuel

global injection

$$\dot{n}(\mathbf{r},t) = D_c \nabla^2 n + I - \lambda f(n, \{\mathbf{r}_k, \dot{\mathbf{r}}_k\})$$
diffusion of fuel local consumption

$$f(n, \{\mathbf{r}_{k}, \dot{\mathbf{r}}_{k}\}) = \begin{cases} \int d^{2}\mathbf{r}' n(\mathbf{r}) \, \delta(\mathbf{r} - \mathbf{r}') \sum_{k'=1}^{N} \delta(\mathbf{r}' - \mathbf{r}_{k'}), & \text{BMR} \\ \int d^{2}\mathbf{r}' n(\mathbf{r}) \, \delta(\mathbf{r} - \mathbf{r}') \sum_{k'=1}^{N} \dot{\mathbf{r}}_{k'} \cdot \hat{e}_{k'} \delta(\mathbf{r}' - \mathbf{r}_{k'}), & \text{AMR} \end{cases}$$

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Particle-based simulation Giant cluster fraction 1.0^{-} vanilla **BMR** 0.8 **AMR** 0.6 0.4 0.2 0.0 20 25 35 10