

On TQFTs and Entanglement

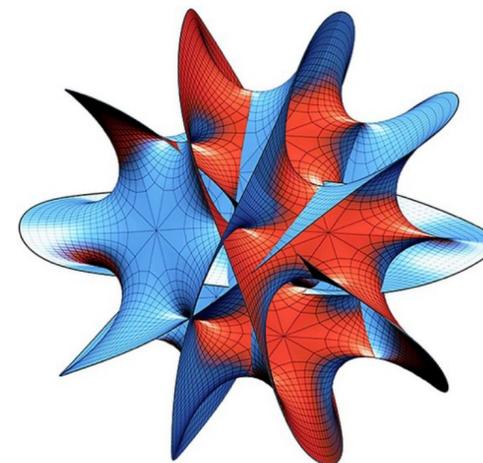
Michele Del Zotto

Interfaces and Symmetries workshop

March 4, 2026 — YITP - Kyoto



UPPSALA
UNIVERSITET



Center for Geometry
and Physics

 Vetenskapsrådet



European Research Council
Established by the European Commission

REFERENCES FOR TODAY'S SEMINAR

- MAIN RESULT FROM JOINT WORK WITH
PAVEL PUTROV (ICTP) & ABHIJIT GADDE (TFIR)

arXiv:2602 + followups in preparation

- SEE ALSO MIKE HOPKINS LECTURES

@ PI IN 2022

@ HARVARD IN 2025

WE ARE WRITING
NOTES OF THOSE
AS WELL ...

- KITAEV, PRESKILL 2006

- LEVIN, WEN 2006 ARE THE FIRST EXAMPLES

🌀 COMMERCIAL BREAK 🌀

We are organizing a thematic programme at the Institut Henri Poincaré in **Paris** this summer!

Conference **Symmetries 26** on June 22-26, 2026

You are all welcome! There is overlap with the topics of this workshop

<https://indico.math.cnrs.fr/event/14721/>

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

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CONSIDER GAPPED QUANTUM SYSTEMS

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

CONSIDER GAPPED QUANTUM SYSTEMS

GROUND STATES



ENTANGLEMENT
PROPERTIES



SPT / TOP. ORDER

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SPT / TOP. ORDER I.E.

TOPOLOGICAL QUANTUM FIELD THEORIES

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

CONSIDER GAPPED QUANTUM SYSTEMS

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ENTANGLEMENT

PROPERTIES

ARE THERE
RELATIONS?

CLAIM:

TQFTS "ARE"
ENTANGLEMENT

SPT / TOP. ORDER I.E.

TOPOLOGICAL QUANTUM FIELD THEORIES

PLAN OF THIS TALK:

- LIGHTNING REVIEW OF SPTs & TOS
- REVIEW OF MULTIPARTITE ENTANGLEMENT
- MAIN RESULT: THE CLAIM IS TRUE FOR LEVIN-WEN MODELS
- CONCLUSIONS & OUTLOOK

LIGHTNING REVIEW OF SPTS & TOS

CONSIDER QUANTUM SYSTEM

\mathcal{H} - HILBERT SPACE, $\psi \in \mathcal{B}, \subset \mathcal{H}$ STATES

$H \in \mathcal{O}(\mathcal{H})$ HAMILTONIAN: $H^\dagger = H$

$$Sp(H) \subseteq [E_0, +\infty)$$

$$H\psi_i = E_i\psi_i$$

FIRST EXCITED
STATE

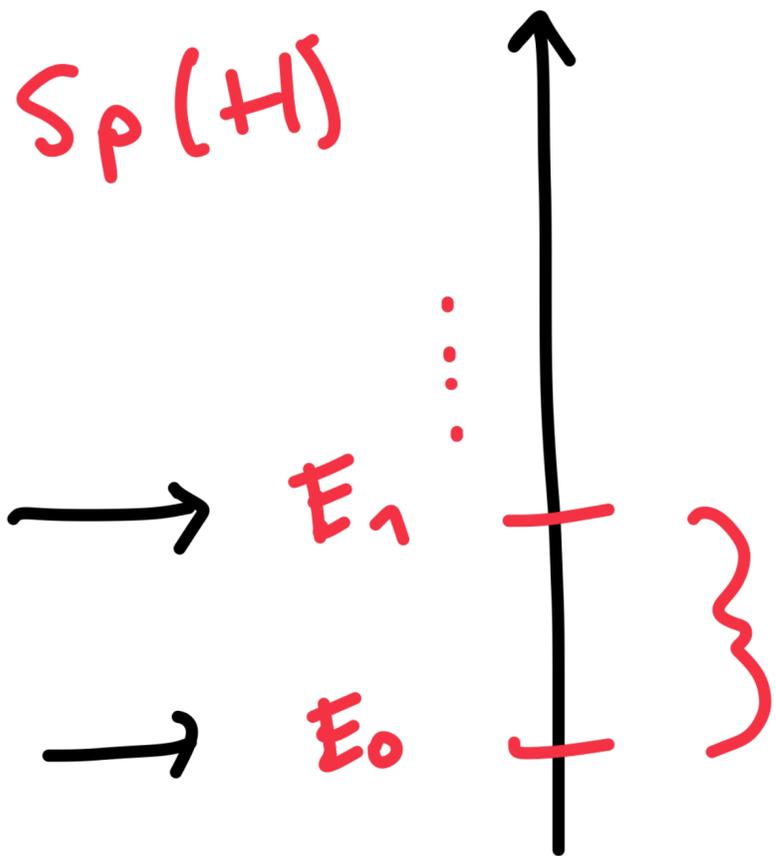


E_1

GROUNDSTATE



E_0



$$\Delta = E_1 - E_0$$



THE GAP

LIGHTNING REVIEW OF SPTs & TOs

ADD PARAMETERS, DEFORMATIONS OF THE HAMILTONIAN

$H_\lambda \in \mathcal{O}(\mathcal{H})$ HAMILTONIAN

↑
PARAMETERS

$S_P(H)_\lambda$

FIRST EXCITED STATE



$E_1(\lambda)$

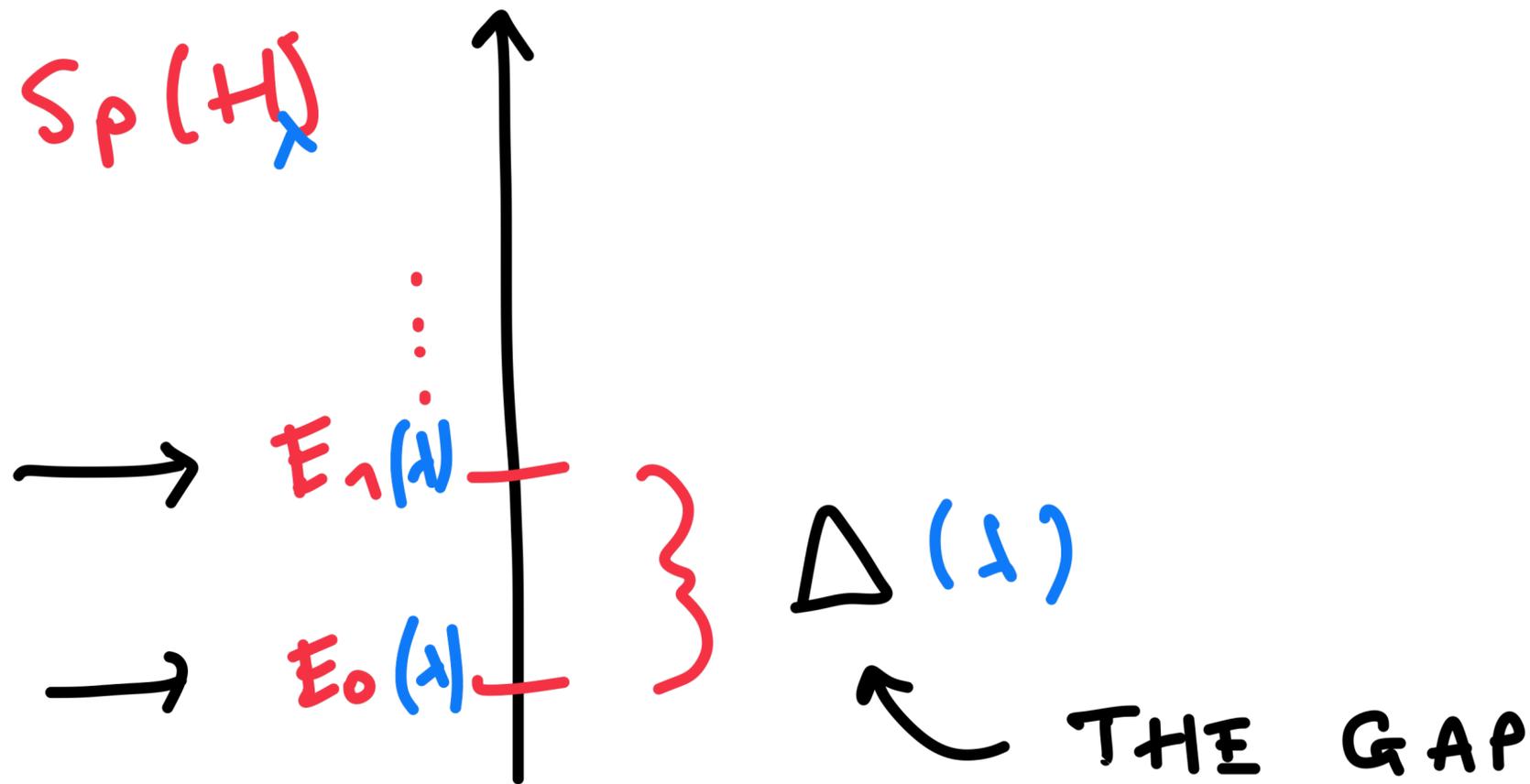
GROUNDSTATE



$E_0(\lambda)$

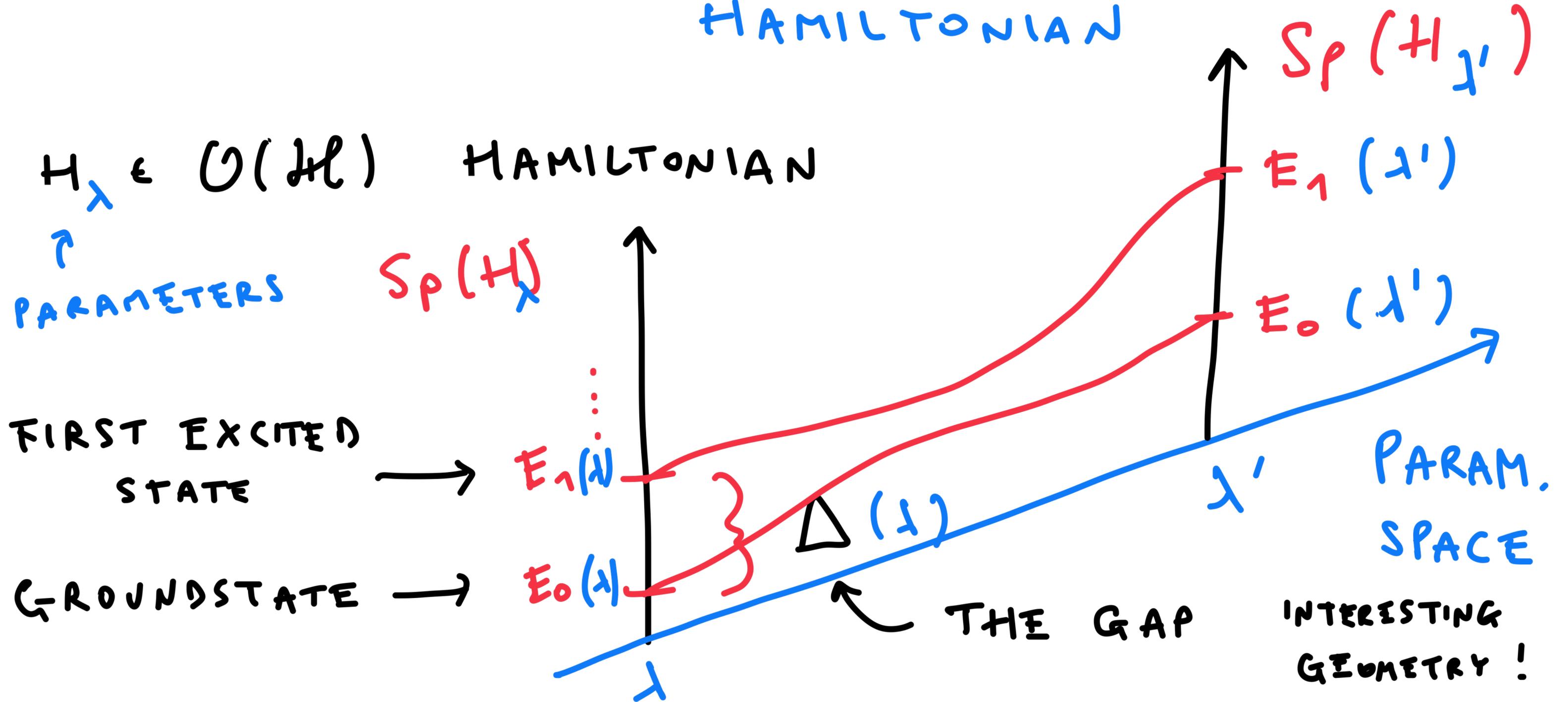
$\Delta(\lambda)$

THE GAP



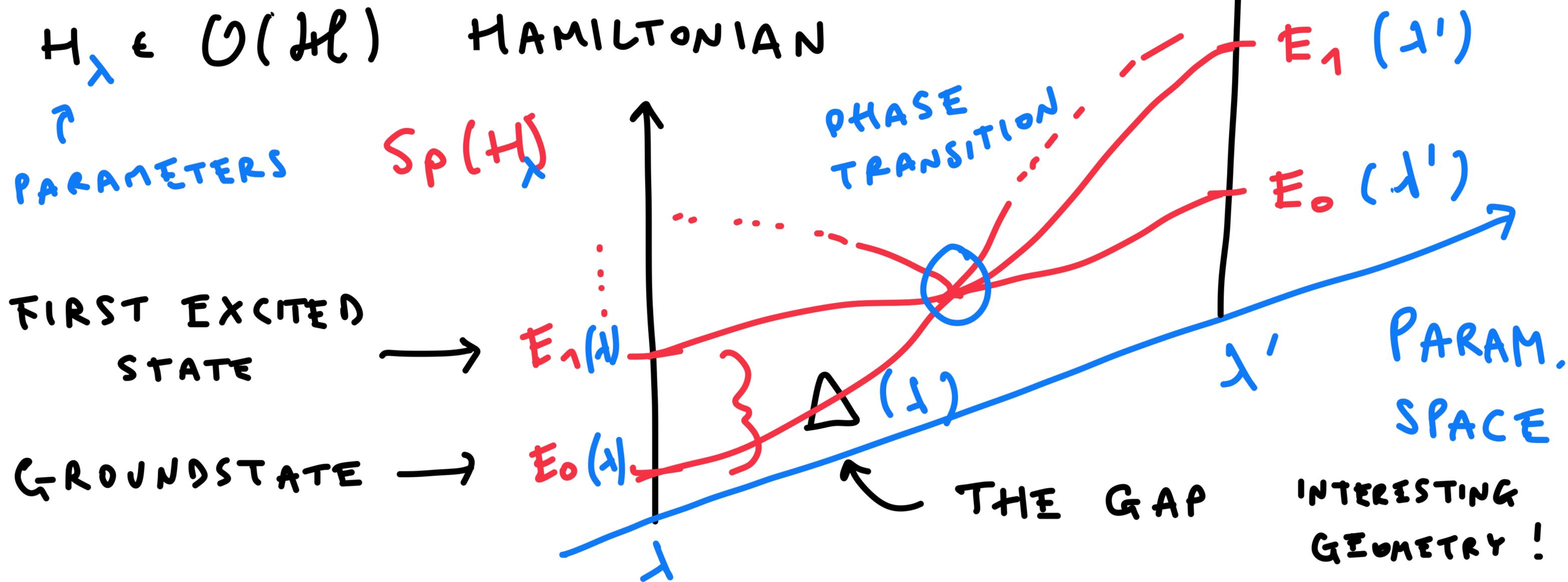
LIGHTNING REVIEW OF SPTs & TOs

ADD PARAMETERS, DEFORMATIONS OF THE HAMILTONIAN



LIGHTNING REVIEW OF SPTs & TOs

ADD PARAMETERS, DEFORMATIONS OF THE HAMILTONIAN



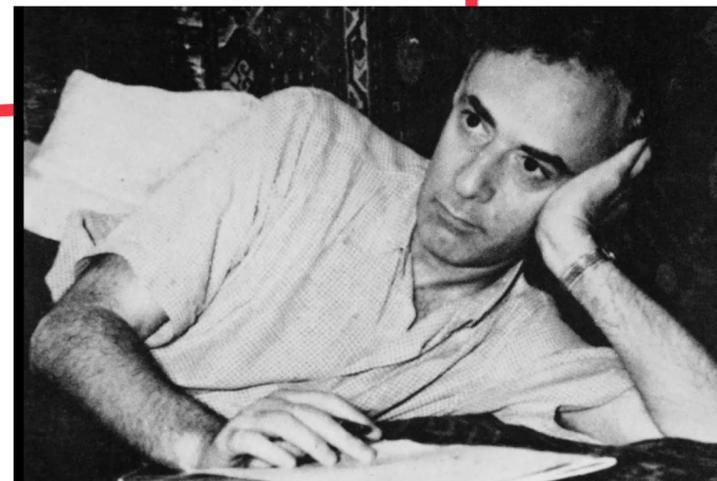
LIGHTNING REVIEW OF SPTs & TOS

ADD PARAMETERS, DEFORMATIONS OF THE HAMILTONIAN

PHASE: EQUIVALENCE CLASS OF GROUND STATES $\psi_0(\lambda) \sim \psi_0(\lambda')$ IFF GAP DOES NOT CLOSE

PHASES ARE ORGANIZED BY SYMMETRIES

THE GAP CANNOT CLOSE UNLESS A SYMMETRY IS VIOLATED



LIGHTNING REVIEW OF SPTs & TOs

ADD PARAMETERS, DEFORMATIONS OF THE HAMILTONIAN

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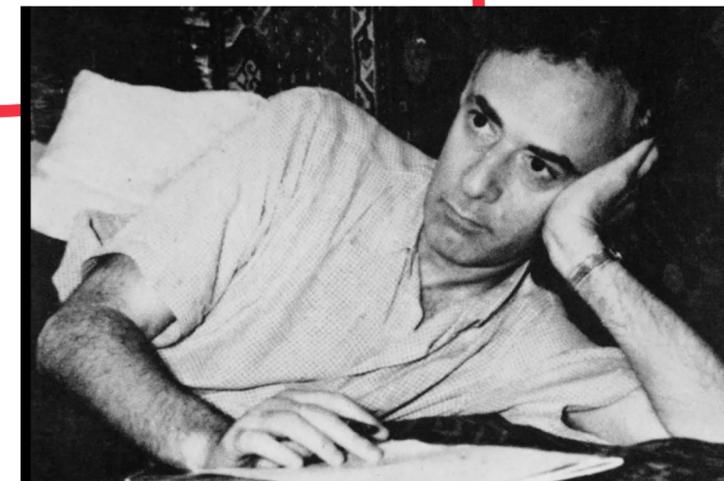
TWO TYPES:



• SYMMETRY PROTECTED TRIVIAL : SHORT RANGE ENTANGLED

• TOPOLOGICAL ORDER : LONG RANGE ENTANGLED

THE GAP CANNOT CLOSE UNLESS A SYMMETRY IS VIOLATED



LIGHTNING REVIEW OF SPTS & TOS

FROM QFT PERSPECTIVE :

MICROSCOPIC / UV



RENORMALIZATION FLOW

MACROSCOPIC / IR

LIGHTNING REVIEW OF SPTs & TOs

FROM QFT PERSPECTIVE :

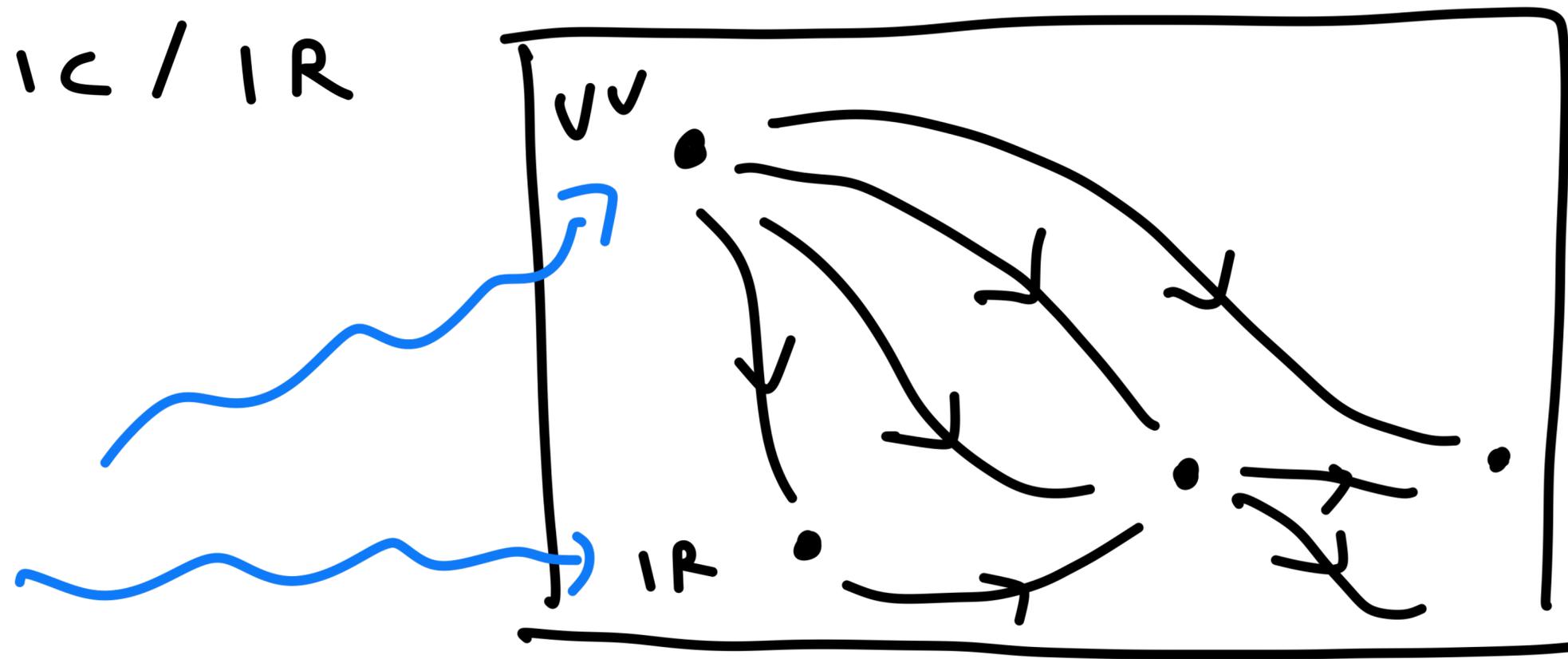
MICROSCOPIC / UV



RENORMALIZATION FLOW

MACROSCOPIC / IR

FIXED
POINTS
ARE
SCALE
INVARIANT



SPACE OF QFTs

LIGHTNING REVIEW OF SPTs & TOS

FROM QFT PERSPECTIVE :

MICROSCOPIC / UV



RENORMALIZATION FLOW

MACROSCOPIC / IR

SCALE INVARIANT

- GAPLESS \leadsto CFT

- GAPPED \leadsto TQFT

LIGHTNING REVIEW OF SPTS & TOS

FROM QFT PERSPECTIVE :

MICROSCOPIC / UV



RENORMALIZATION FLOW

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SCALE INVARIANT

- GAPLESS \rightsquigarrow CFT

- GAPPED \rightsquigarrow TQFT

WELL DEFINED
MATHEMATICALLY

LIGHTNING REVIEW OF SPTs & TQFTs

FROM QFT PERSPECTIVE :

MICROSCOPIC / UV



RENORMALIZATION FLOW

MACROSCOPIC / IR

SCALE INVARIANT

RELATION:

GAPPED GROUND STATE

TQFT

• GAPLESS \rightsquigarrow CFT

• GAPPED \rightsquigarrow TQFT

WELL DEFINED
MATHEMATICALLY

LIGHTNING REVIEW OF SPTs & TQFTs

RELATION:

GAPPED GROUND
STATE

↕
TQFT

• GAPPED \rightsquigarrow TQFT

WELL DEFINED
MATHEMATICALLY

LIGHTNING REVIEW OF SPTs & TQFTs

TQFT IS A FUNCTOR

$$\mathcal{Z}: \text{Bord}(\dots, d-1, d) \longrightarrow \mathcal{C}$$

\uparrow
⋮

HIGHER CATEGORY
OF BORDISMS

\mathcal{C} TARGET
MULTIFUSION
HIGHER
CATEGORY

RELATION:

GAPPED GROUND
STATE

\Downarrow
TQFT

LIGHTNING REVIEW OF SPTs & TQFTs

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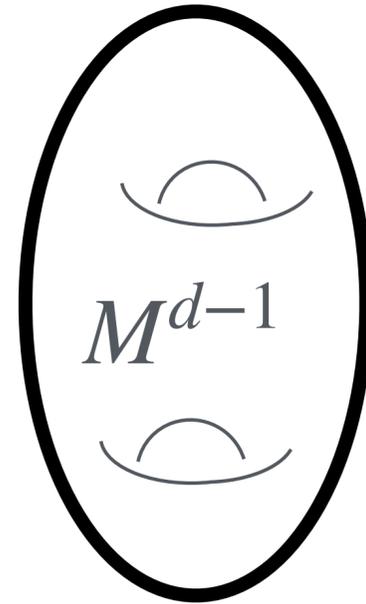
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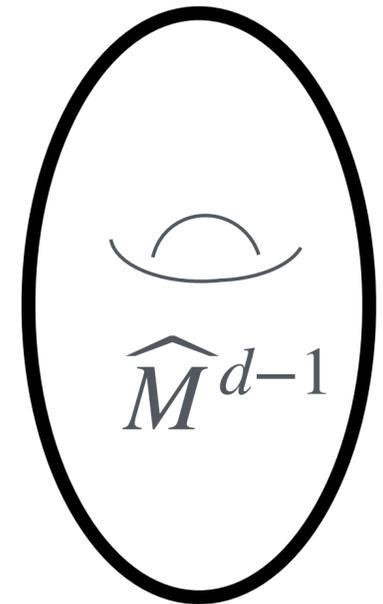
RELATION:

GAPPED GROUND
STATE

\Downarrow
TQFT



$$Z(M^{d-1}) \in \text{Hilb}_{\mathbb{C}}$$



$$Z(\widehat{M}^{d-1}) \in \text{Hilb}_{\mathbb{C}}$$

LIGHTNING REVIEW OF SPTs & TQFTS

TQFT IS A FUNCTOR

$$Z: \text{Bord}(\dots, d-1, d) \rightarrow \mathcal{C}$$

\vdots

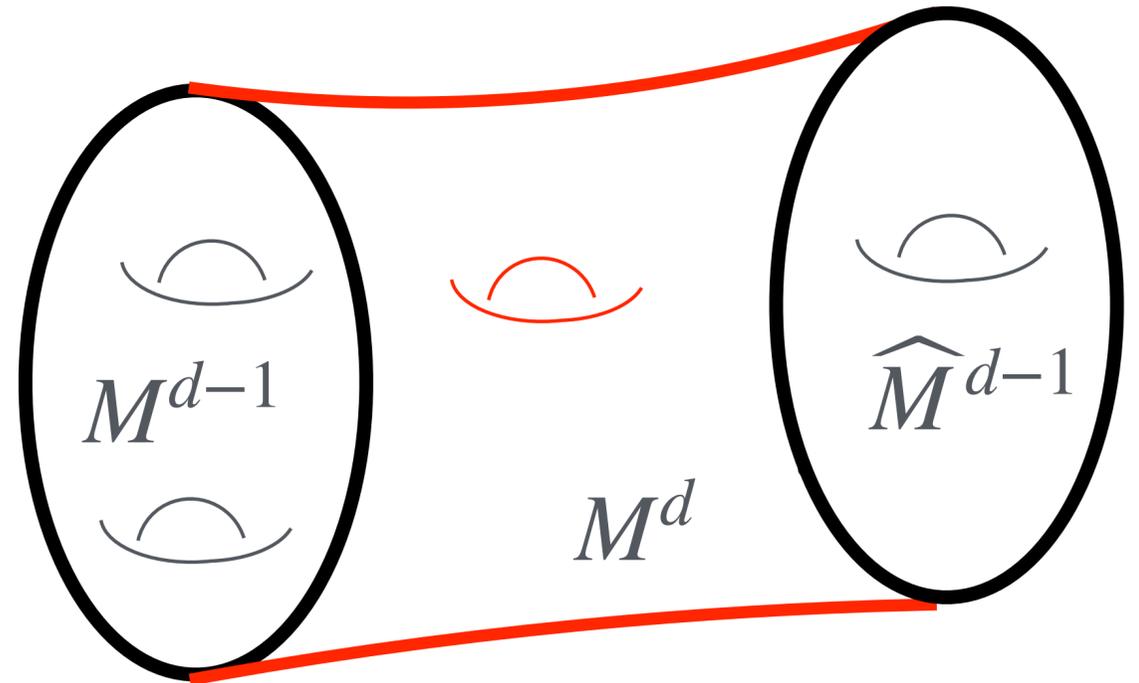
HIGHER CATEGORY OF BORDISMS

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\Downarrow
TQFT



$$Z(M^{d-1}) \in \text{Hilb}_{\mathbb{C}}$$

$$Z(\widehat{M}^{d-1}) \in \text{Hilb}_{\mathbb{C}}$$

$$Z(M^d) \in \text{Hom}_{\mathbb{C}}(Z(M^{d-1}), Z(\widehat{M}^{d-1}))$$

LIGHTNING REVIEW OF SPTS & TOS

TQFT IS A FUNCTOR

$$Z: \text{Bord}(\dots, d-1, d) \rightarrow \mathcal{C}$$

↑
HIGHER CATEGORY
OF BORDISMS

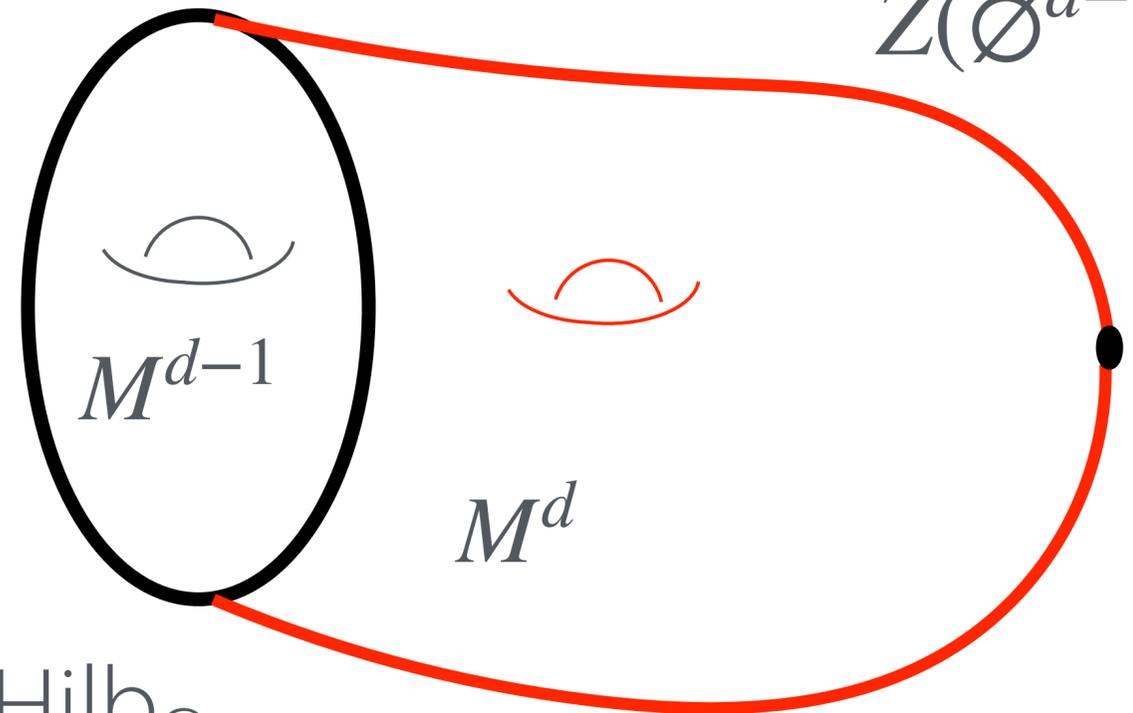
← TARGET
MULTIFUSION
HIGHER
CATEGORY

$$Z(\emptyset^{d-1}) \simeq \mathbb{C}$$

RELATION:

GAPPED GROUND
STATE

↕
TQFT



$$Z(M^{d-1}) \in \text{Hilb}_{\mathbb{C}}$$

$$Z(M^d) \in \text{Hom}_{\mathbb{C}}(Z(M^{d-1}), \mathbb{C}) \simeq Z(M^{d-1})^*$$

LIGHTNING REVIEW OF SPTS & TOs

TQFT IS A FUNCTOR

$$Z: \text{Bord}(\dots, d-1, d) \rightarrow \mathcal{C}$$

\vdots

HIGHER CATEGORY OF BORDISMS

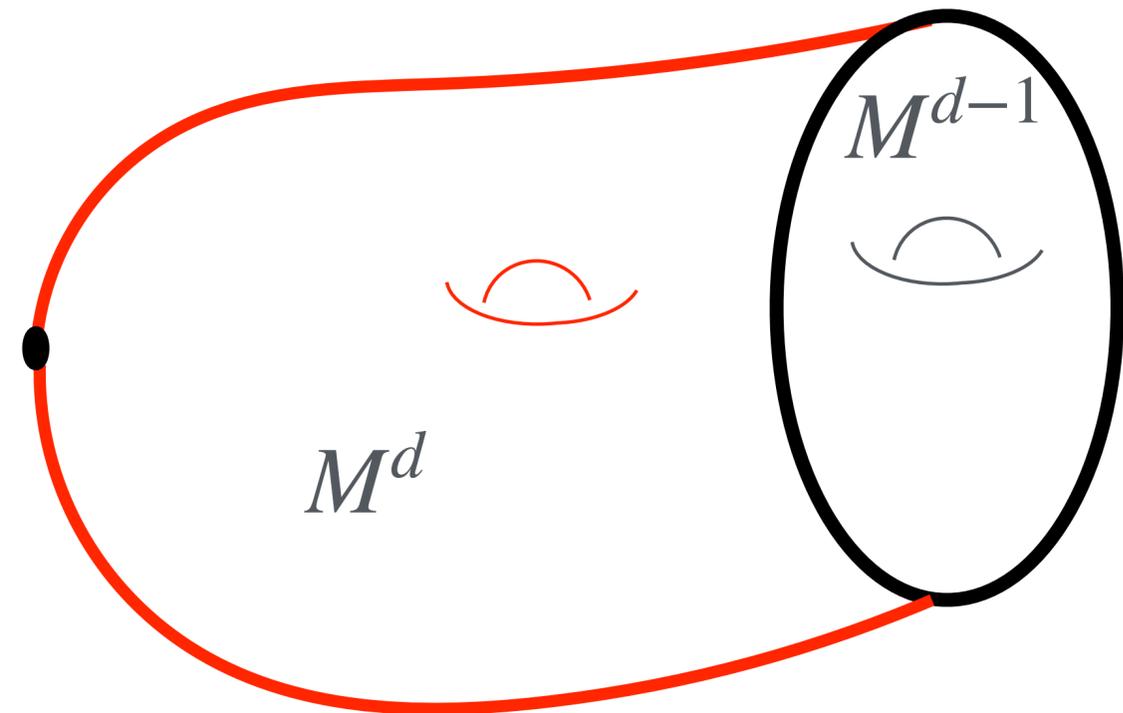
TARGET
MULTIFUSION
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RELATION:

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STATE

\Downarrow
TQFT

$$Z(\emptyset^{d-1}) \simeq \mathbb{C}$$



$$Z(M^d) \in \text{Hom}_{\mathbb{C}}(\mathbb{C}, Z(M^{d-1}))$$

A **state** in $Z(M^{d-1})$

LIGHTNING REVIEW OF SPTs & TQFTs

TQFT IS A FUNCTOR

$$Z: \text{Bord}(\dots, d-1, d) \rightarrow \mathcal{C}$$



HIGHER CATEGORY
OF BORDISMS

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MULTIFUSION
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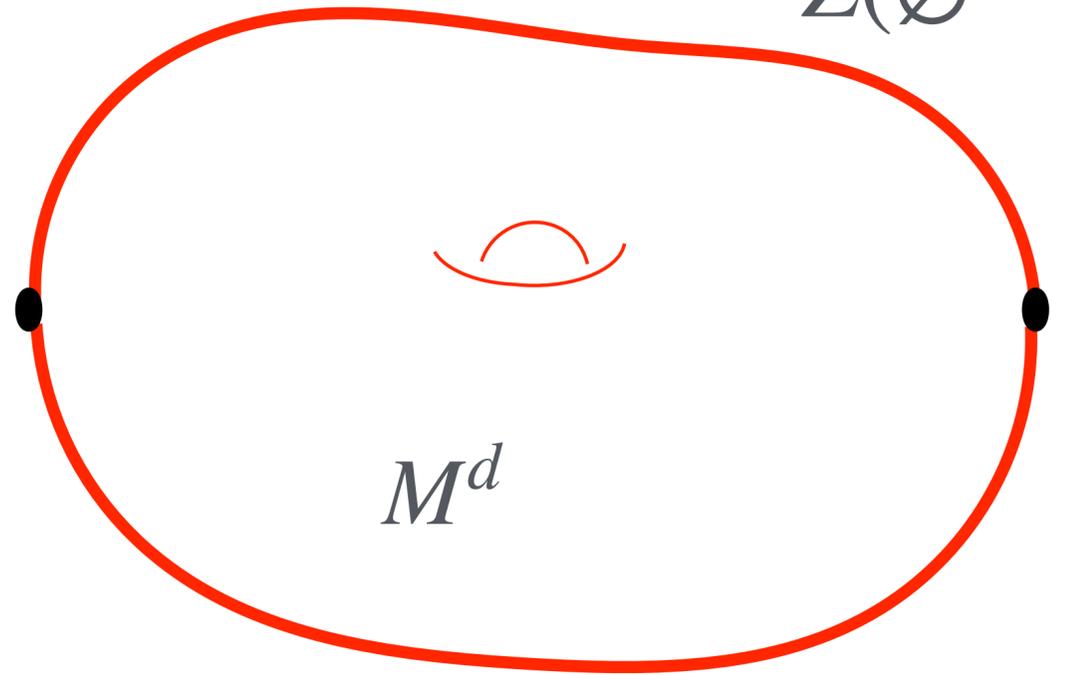
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RELATION:

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$$Z(M^d) \in \text{Hom}_{\mathbb{C}}(\mathbb{C}, \mathbb{C}) \simeq \mathbb{C}$$

LIGHTNING REVIEW OF SPTs & TQFTs

TQFT IS A FUNCTOR

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\uparrow
HIGHER CATEGORY
OF BORDISMS

\leftarrow TARGET
MULTIFUSION
HIGHER
CATEGORY

FOR TODAY:

- $Z(M^{d-1}) \in \text{Hilb } \mathbb{C}$
HILBERT SPACE
OF Z ON M^{d-1}

RELATION:

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HILBERT SPACE
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• $Z(M^d) \in \mathbb{C}$
PARTITION FUNCTION
OF Z ON M^d COMPACT CLOSED

RELATION:

GAPPED GROUND
STATE

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TQFT

LIGHTNING REVIEW OF SPTs & TOs

FOR TODAY:



- $Z(M^{d-1}) \in \text{Hilb } \mathbb{C}$
HILBERT SPACE
OF Z ON M^{d-1}

IF $\dim Z(M^{d-1}) = 1 \quad \forall M^{d-1}$
 \Rightarrow SHORT RANGE ENTANGLED
OTHERWISE, LONG RANGE.

- $Z(M^d) \in \mathbb{C}$
PARTITION FUNCTION
OF Z ON M^d COMPACT CLOSED

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TQFT

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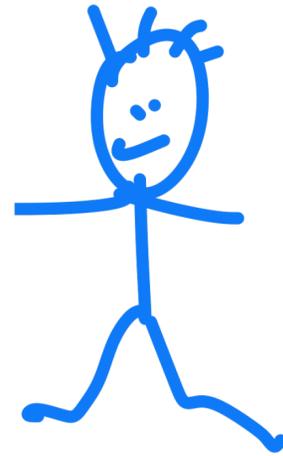


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STATE

\Downarrow
TQFT



BUT WHAT IS
THE PHYSICAL
INTERPRETATION
OF THE TQFT
PARTITION
FUNCTION?

LIGHTNING REVIEW OF SPTs & TOs

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HILBERT SPACE
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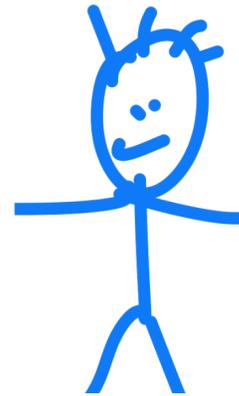


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PARTITION FUNCTION
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GAPPED GROUND
STATE

\Downarrow
TQFT



How can we match
infinitely many quantities
with only one ground state?

BUT WHAT IS
THE PHYSICAL
INTERPRETATION
OF THE TQFT
PARTITION
FUNCTION?

MULTIPARTITE

ENTANGLEMENT

MULTIPARTITE ENTANGLEMENT

CONSIDER QUANTUM SYSTEM w/ HILBERT SPACE

$$\mathcal{H} = \mathcal{H}_1 \otimes \mathcal{H}_2 \otimes \dots \otimes \mathcal{H}_p$$

MULTIPARTITE ENTANGLEMENT

CONSIDER QUANTUM SYSTEM w/ HILBERT SPACE

$$\mathcal{H} = \mathcal{H}_1 \otimes \mathcal{H}_2 \otimes \dots \otimes \mathcal{H}_p$$

$p = \#$ PARTIES

MULTIPARTITE ENTANGLEMENT

CONSIDER QUANTUM SYSTEM w/ HILBERT SPACE

$$\mathcal{H} = \mathcal{H}_1 \otimes \mathcal{H}_2 \otimes \dots \otimes \mathcal{H}_p$$

$p = \#$ PARTIES

EACH PARTY HAS ORTHONORMAL BASIS

$$\beta_{\alpha_i} \quad \alpha_i = 1, \dots, \dim \mathcal{H}_i \quad i = 1, \dots, p$$

$$\forall \Psi \in \mathcal{H}, \quad \Psi = \sum_{\alpha_i} \psi_{\alpha_1 \dots \alpha_p} \beta_{\alpha_1} \otimes \dots \otimes \beta_{\alpha_p}$$

MULTIPARTITE ENTANGLEMENT

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ENTANGLEMENT: MEASURE OF HOW MUCH Ψ IS NOT A PRODUCT STATE.

MULTIPARTITE ENTANGLEMENT

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ENTANGLEMENT: MEASURE OF HOW MUCH Ψ IS NOT A PRODUCT STATE. BE MORE PRECISE?

MULTIPARTITE ENTANGLEMENT

$$|\Psi\rangle = \sum_{\alpha_i} \psi_{\alpha_1 \dots \alpha_p} \beta_{\alpha_1} \otimes \dots \otimes \beta_{\alpha_p}$$

ENTANGLEMENT: MEASURE OF HOW MUCH $|\Psi\rangle$ IS NOT A PRODUCT STATE. BE MORE PRECISE?

MULTIPARTITE ENTANGLEMENT

WANT: INFO IN Ψ INVARIANT UPON LOCAL UNITARIES

$$\mathcal{H}_1 \otimes \dots \otimes \mathcal{H}_p \xrightarrow{\quad} U_1 \otimes \dots \otimes U_p \quad U_i \in \mathcal{U}(\mathcal{H}_i)$$

$$\Psi = \sum_{\alpha_i} \psi_{\alpha_1 \dots \alpha_p} \beta_{\alpha_1} \otimes \dots \otimes \beta_{\alpha_p}$$

ENTANGLEMENT: MEASURE OF HOW MUCH Ψ IS NOT A PRODUCT STATE. BE MORE PRECISE?

MULTIPARTITE ENTANGLEMENT

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USE GRAPHICAL CALCULUS:

$$\Psi = \sum_{\alpha_i} \psi_{\alpha_1 \dots \alpha_p} \beta_{\alpha_1} \otimes \dots \otimes \beta_{\alpha_p}$$

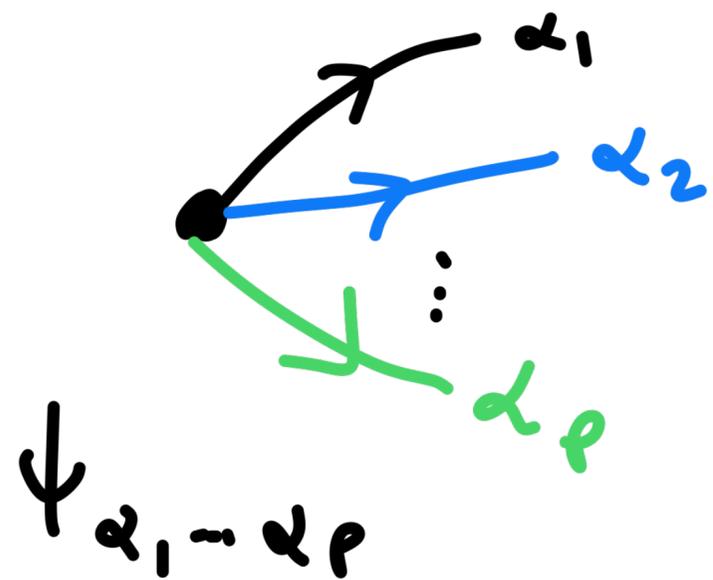
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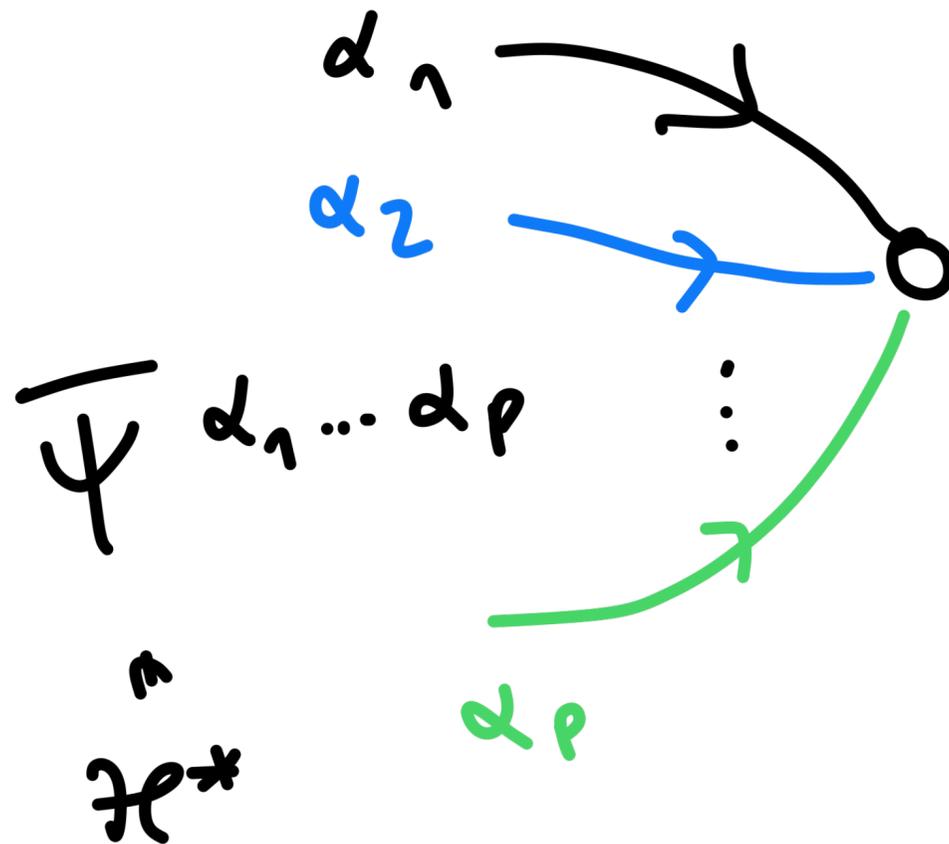
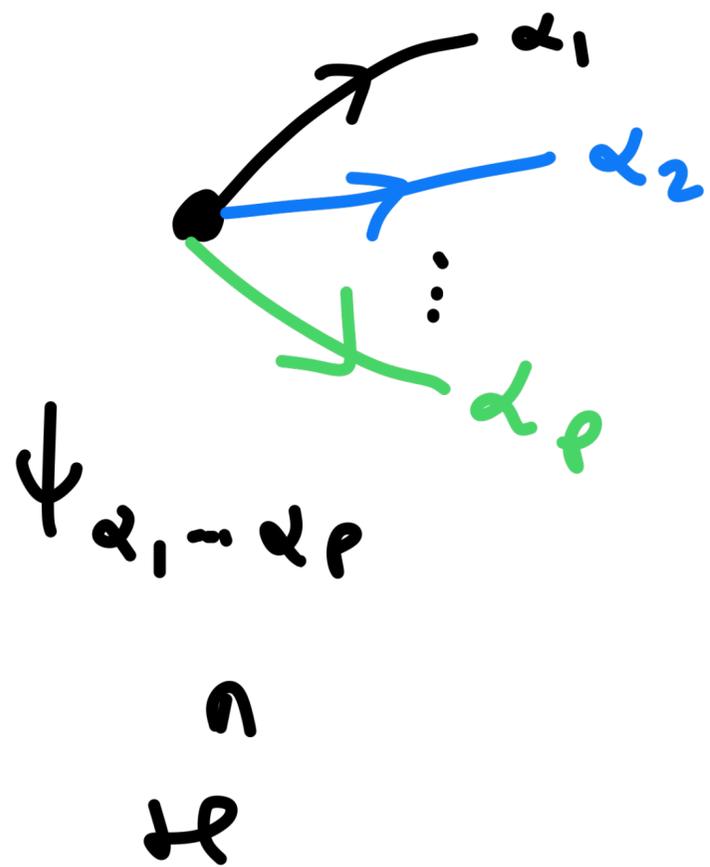
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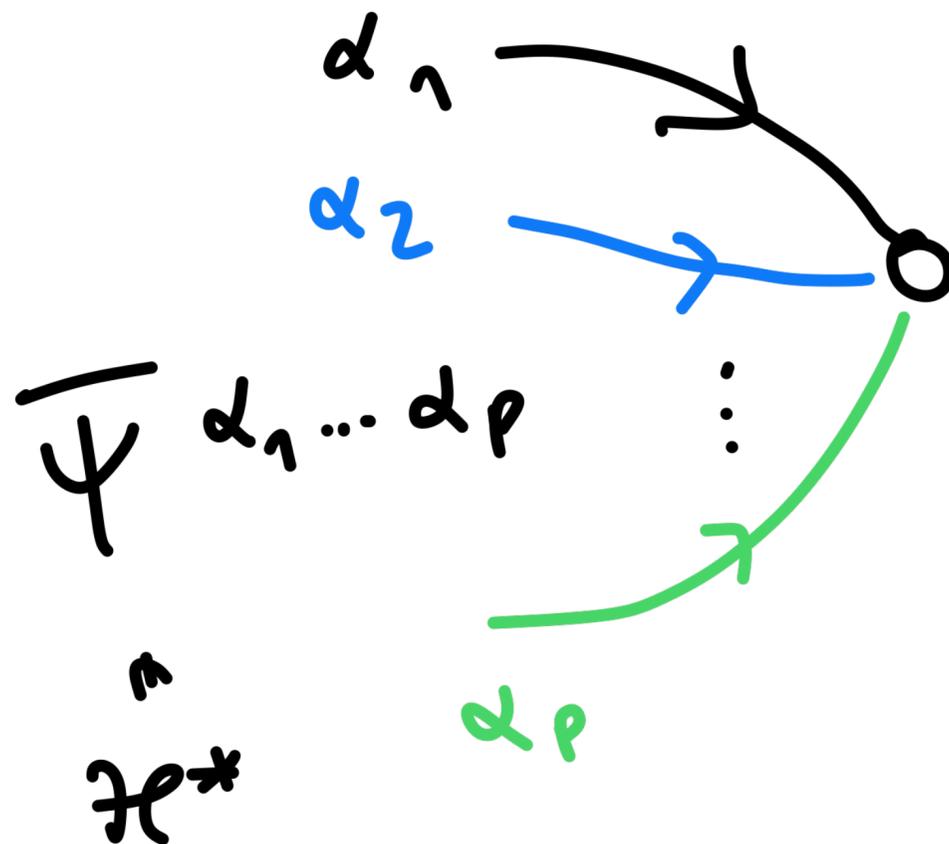
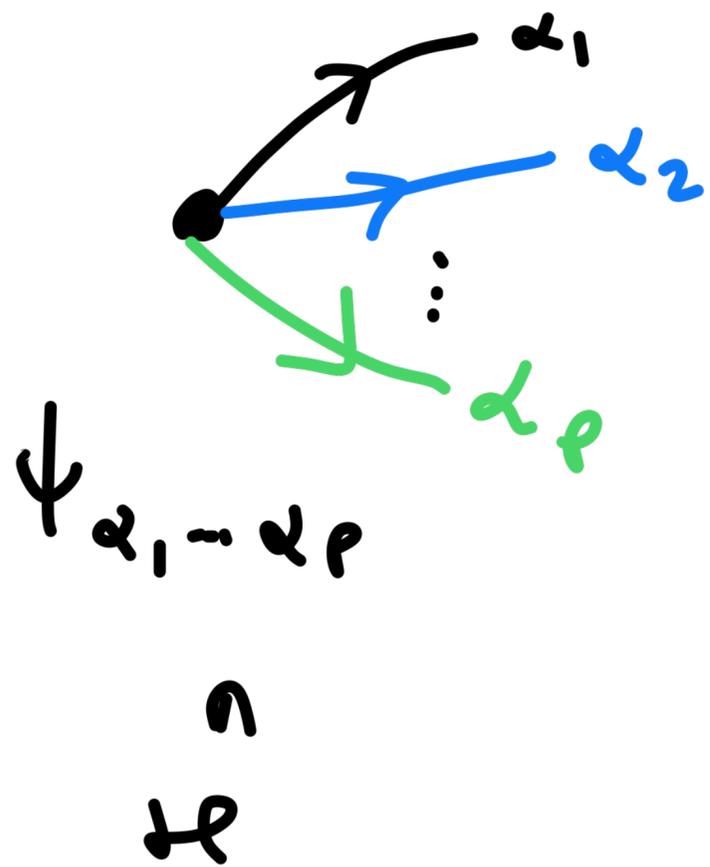


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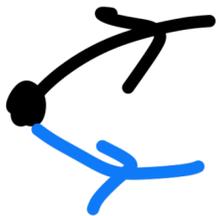
INVARIANTS
OUT OF
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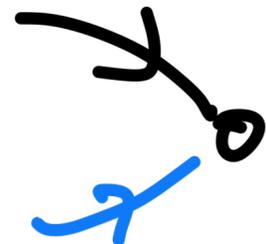
See Shinsei Ryu's talk

MULTIPARTITE ENTANGLEMENT

EXAMPLE: $P=2$

$$\mathcal{H} = \mathcal{H}_1 \otimes \mathcal{H}_2$$

$$\psi_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2}$$


$$\bar{\psi}_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2}$$


INVARIANTS
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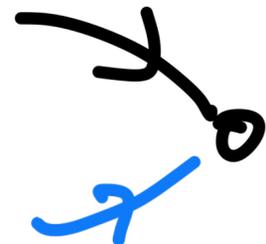
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• 0 ONE REPLICA

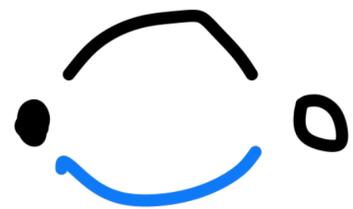
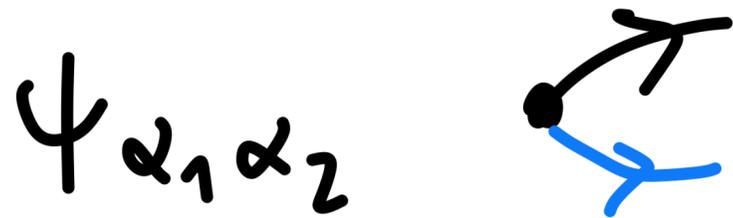
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ONE REPLICA

NOT MUCH, JUST

$$\|\psi\|^2 = \sum_{\alpha_1, \alpha_2} \bar{\psi}^{\alpha_1 \alpha_2} \psi_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2}$$

INVARIANTS
OUT OF
CONTRACTIONS
OF REPLICAS

MULTIPARTITE ENTANGLEMENT

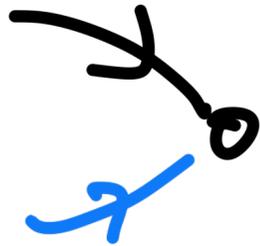
EXAMPLE: $P=2$

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$\psi_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2}$



$\bar{\psi}_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2}$



• 0

TWO REPLICAS

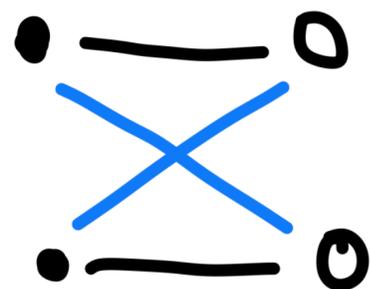
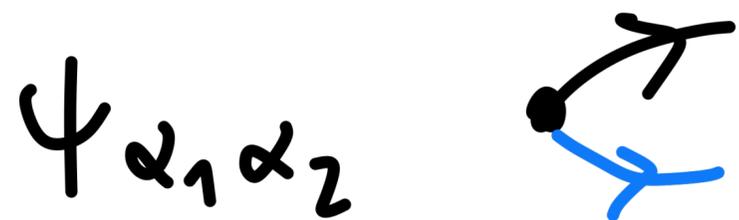
• 0

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TWO REPLICAS

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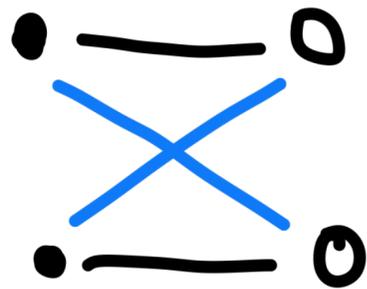
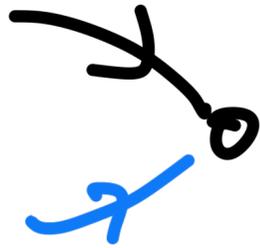
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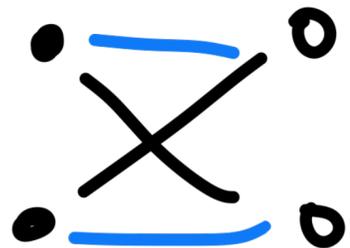


$\bar{\psi}_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2}$



TWO REPLICAS

OR

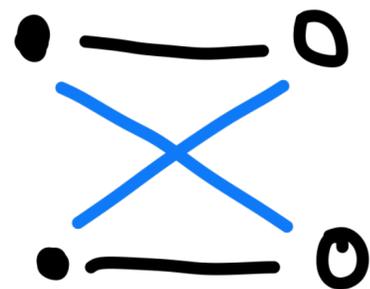
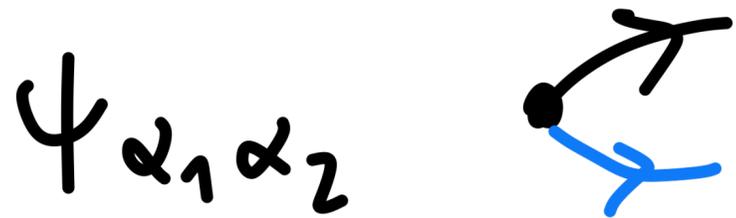


INVARIANTS
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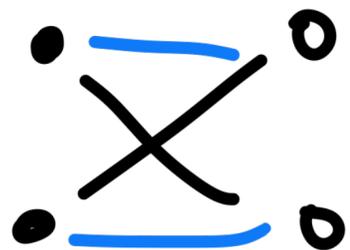
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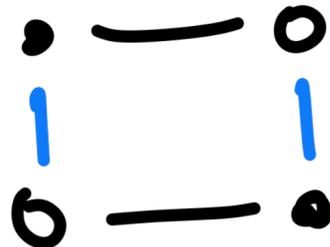


TWO REPLICAS

OR



i.e.

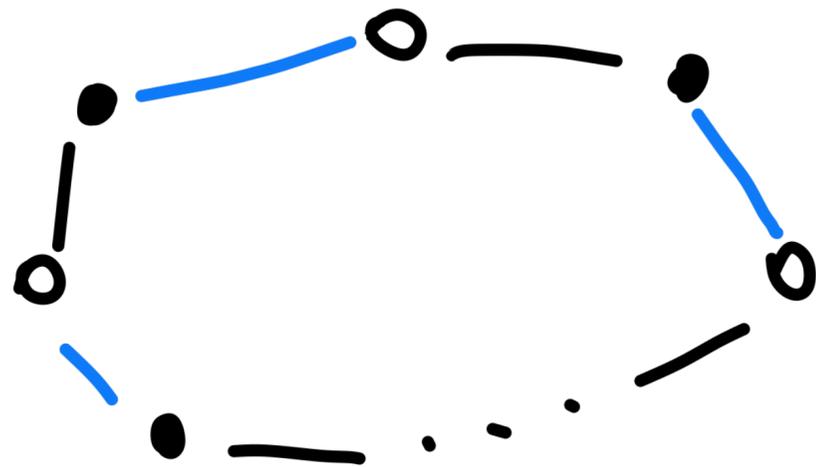
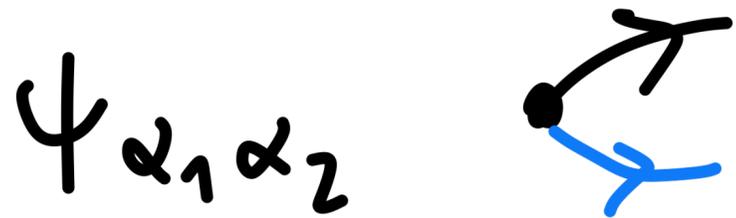


INVARIANTS
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MULTIPARTITE ENTANGLEMENT

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IN FACTS THE
ONLY
OPTION
ARE NECKLACES

INVARIANTS
OUT OF
CONTRACTIONS
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MULTIPARTITE ENTANGLEMENT

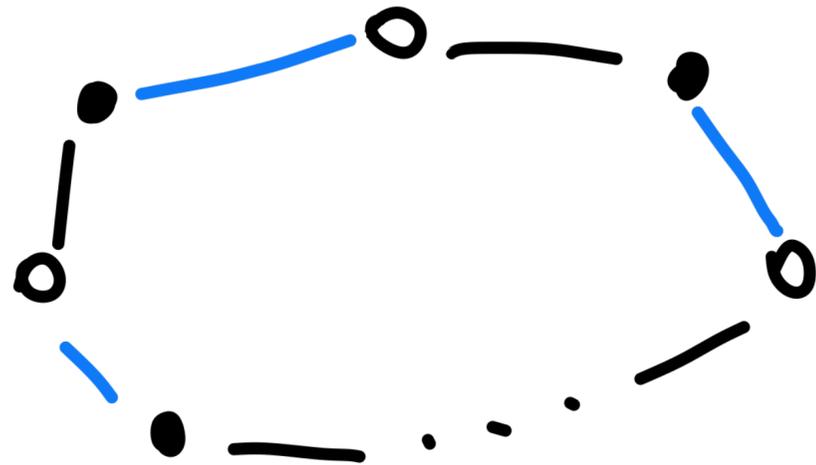
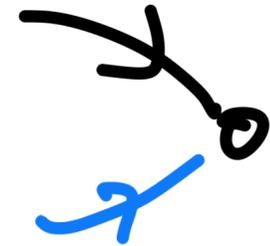
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$$\Psi_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2}$$



$$\bar{\Psi}_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2}$$



$$= \sum_{\alpha_2} \bar{\Psi}_{\alpha_1 \alpha_2} \Psi_{\alpha_2 \alpha_1'}$$

IS THE REDUCED DENSITY MATRIX
 $\rho = \text{Tr}_{\mathcal{H}_2} \Psi \Psi^\dagger$

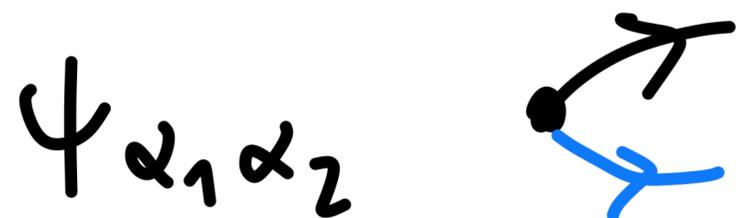
IN FACTS THE ONLY OPTION ARE NECKLACES

INVARIANTS OUT OF CONTRACTIONS OF REPLICAS

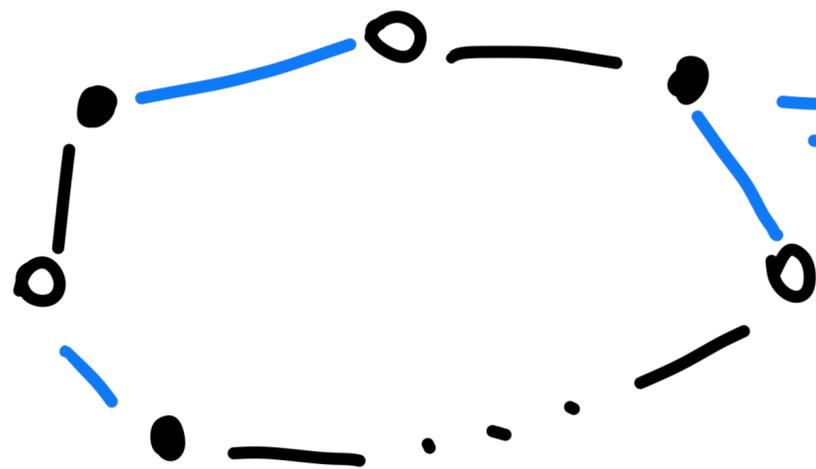
MULTIPARTITE ENTANGLEMENT

EXAMPLE: $P=2$

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$2R$
NODES



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$$\text{tr} \rho^R = W_R^{(2)}$$

R-RÉNYI ENTROPY

PARTITION FUNCTION

INVARIANTS
OUT OF

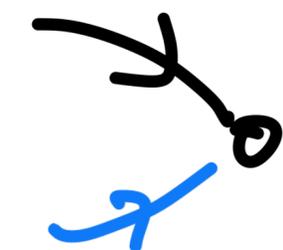
CONTRACTIONS
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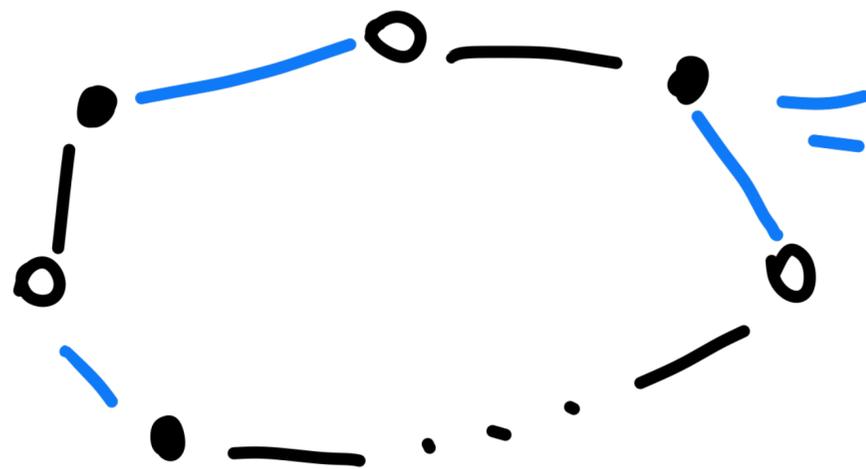
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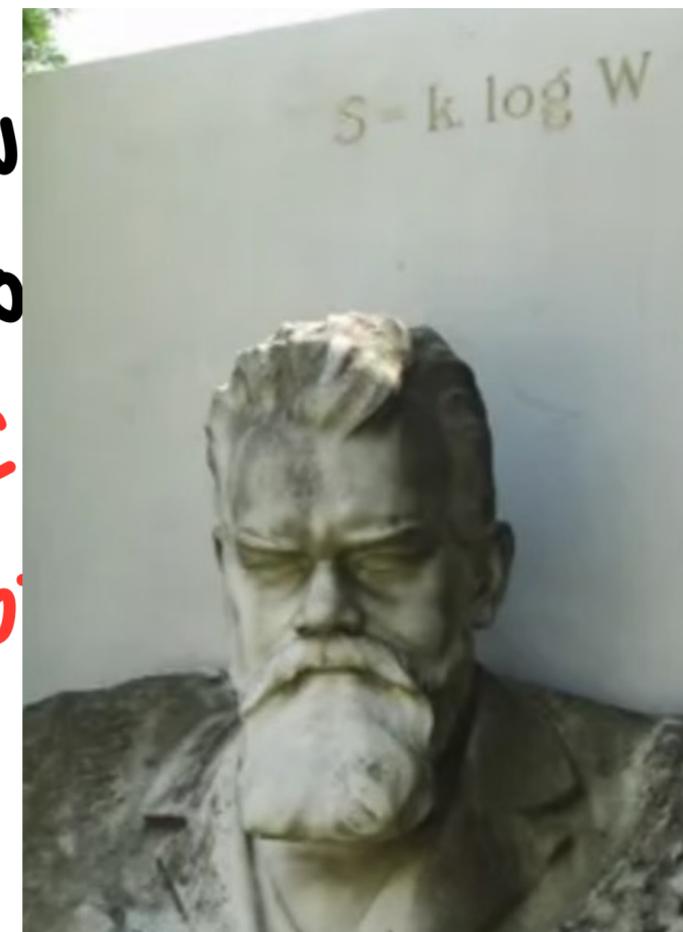


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R-RÉNYI ENTROPY

PARTITION FUNCTION

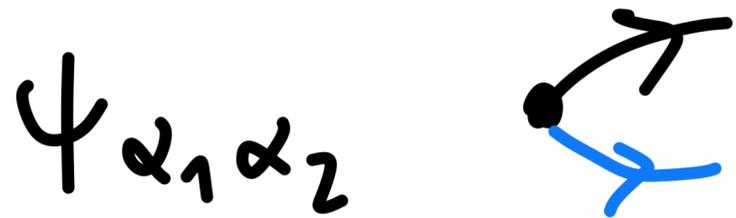
IN
0
C
0



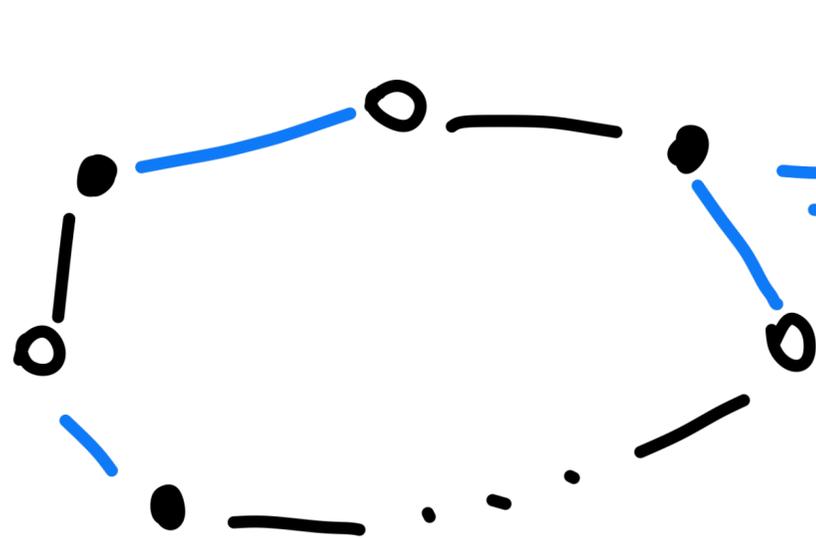
MULTIPARTITE ENTANGLEMENT

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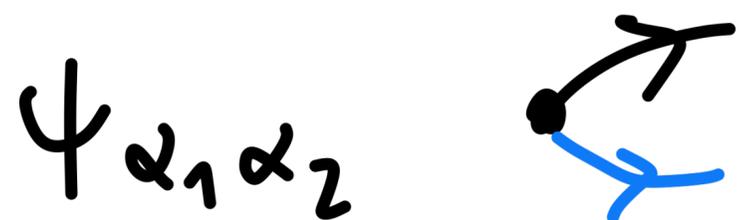
PARTITION FUNCTION

MULTIPARTITE ENTANGLEMENT

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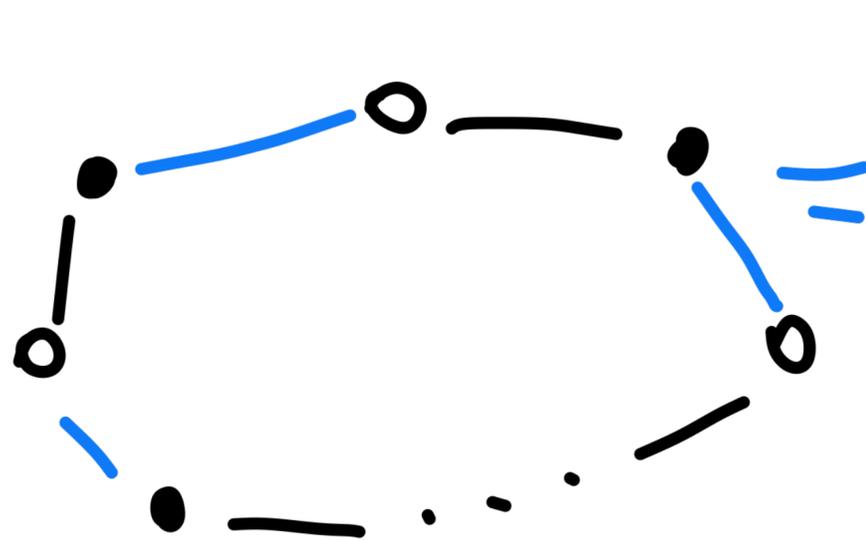
RMK: $W_R^{(2)}$ ARE THE
ONLY BIPARTITE INVARIANTS



$$S_{VN} = \lim_{R \rightarrow 1} \frac{1}{1-R} \log W_R^{(2)}$$

VON NEUMANN ENTROPY

$2R$
NODES



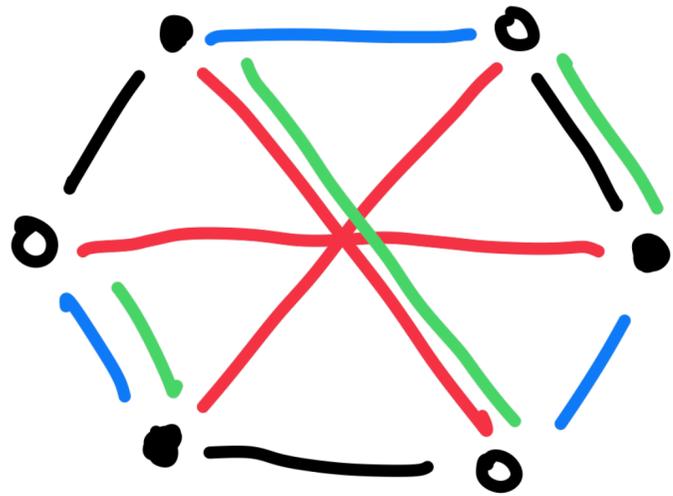
$$= \text{tr } \rho^R = W_R^{(2)}$$

R -RÉNYI ENTROPY

PARTITION FUNCTION

MULTIPARTITE ENTANGLEMENT

IN GENERAL: BI-PARTITE P-VALENT GRAPHS



$$P = 4 \quad R = 3$$

RMK 1:



P-PARTITE ENTANGLEMENT INVARIANTS

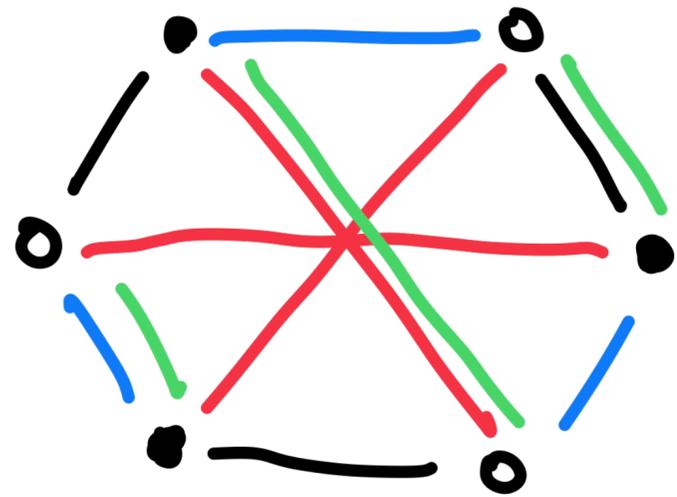
$$W_{\Gamma}^{(P)}(\Psi)$$

P-PARTITE GENERALIZATIONS OF RENTYI ENTROPIES.

$$\frac{\# \text{ NODES } \Gamma}{2} = \# \text{ REPLICAS}$$

MULTIPARTITE ENTANGLEMENT

IN GENERAL: BI-PARTITE P-VALENT GRAPHS



$$P=4 \quad R=3$$

P-PARTITE ENTANGLEMENT INVARIANTS

$$W_{\Gamma}^{(P)}(\Psi)$$

RMK 2:

MORE REFINED QUANTITIES ARE OBTAINED IMPOSING FURTHER REQUIREMENTS (VANISHING, ADDITIVITY, ...)

See Ryu's talk for more examples

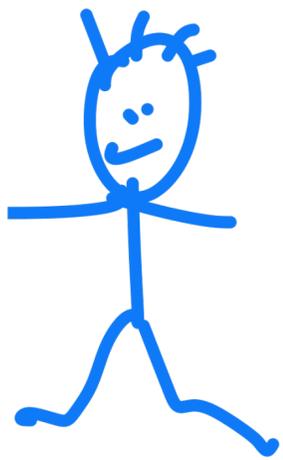
TQFT FROM ENTANGLEMENT

GAPPED GROUND
STATE Ψ_0



TQFT
 Z

$$\log W_{\Gamma}^{(d+1)}(\Psi_0) = \log Z(M_{\Gamma}^d) + \dots$$



WHERE M_{Γ}^d IS A d -MANIFOLD
ENCODED BY THE GRAPH Γ

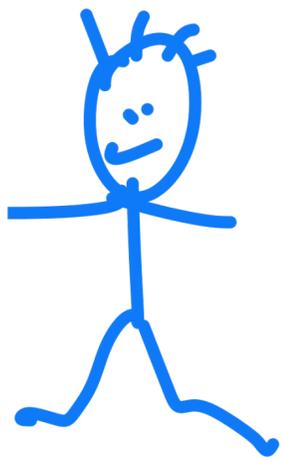
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TQFT PARTITION FUNCTION GIVES
SPECIFIC MULTIPARTITE ENTANGLEMENT

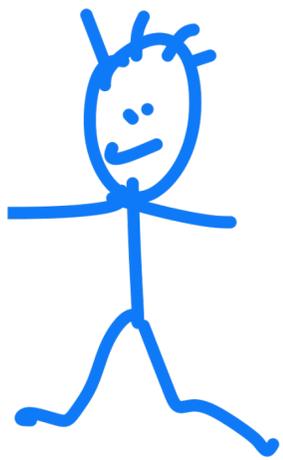
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DISCLAIMER: Our formula is slightly more complicated than the above, technical detail that I skip

TQFT FROM ENTANGLEMENT

Unifies many previous results

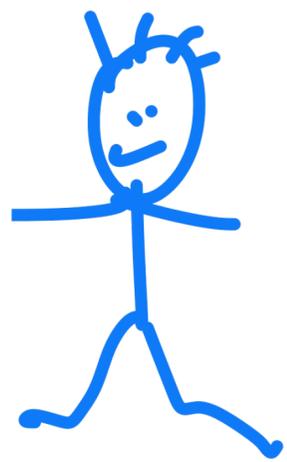
GAPPED GROUND
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TQFT
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Kitaev-Preskill 2006, Levin-Wen
2006, ... lots and lots! Also related:
Sheffer-Fan-Stern-Berg-Ryu 2025

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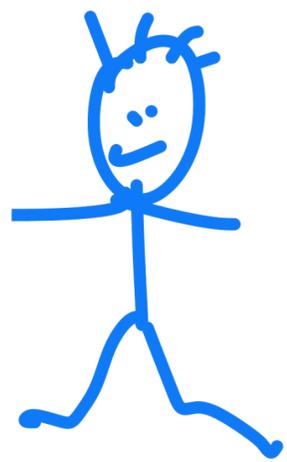
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TO CHECK THIS CLAIM WE NEED A CLASS OF
MODELS WHERE WE KNOW Ψ_0 & Z

→ LEVIN-WEN MODELS

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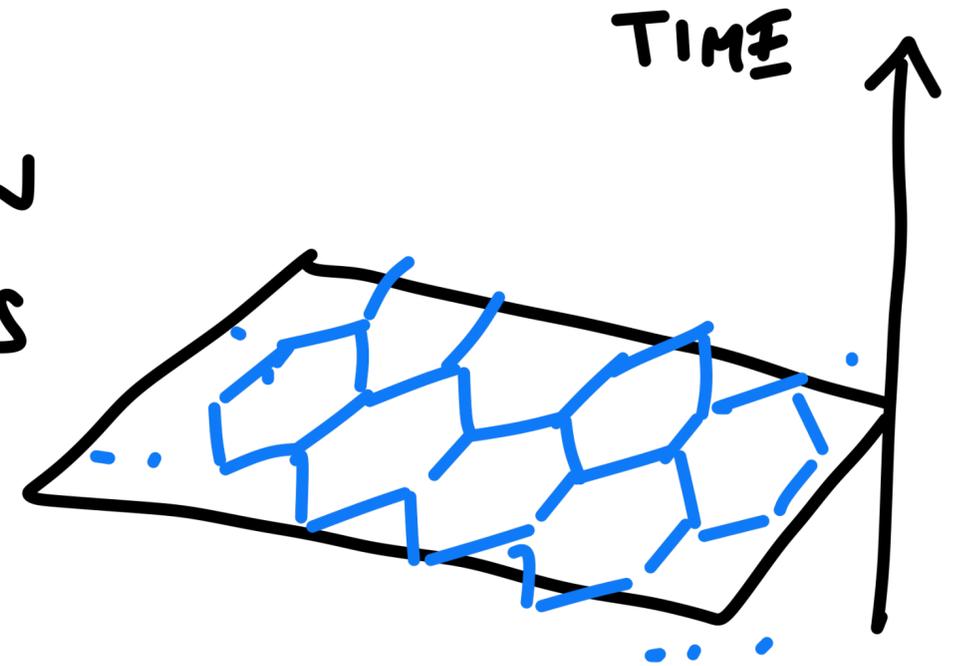
QUESTION: Is this enough to completely determine the IR TQFT?

IDEA: If TQFT is **non-degenerate**, one has **universal construction**. But often the TQFT is degenerate — there are states in $Z(M^{d-1})$ that arise from $Z(M^d)$ decorated with defects, when the TQFT is also unitary one can extend universal construction (McNamara talk @ NYU, November 2025)

LEVIN WEN STRING NET MODELS

LEVIN WEN MODELS ARE HAMILTONIAN
LATTICE MODELS IN $2+1$ DIMENSIONS

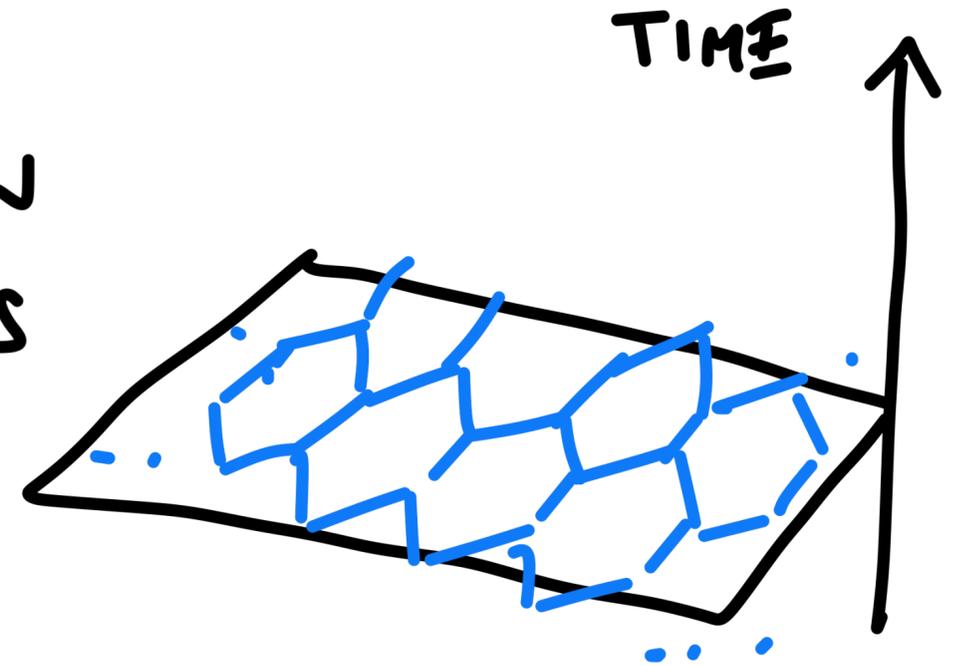
THE INPUT DATA FOR THESE MODELS
IS A SPHERICAL FUSION CATEGORY \mathcal{C} .



LEVIN WEN STRING NET MODELS

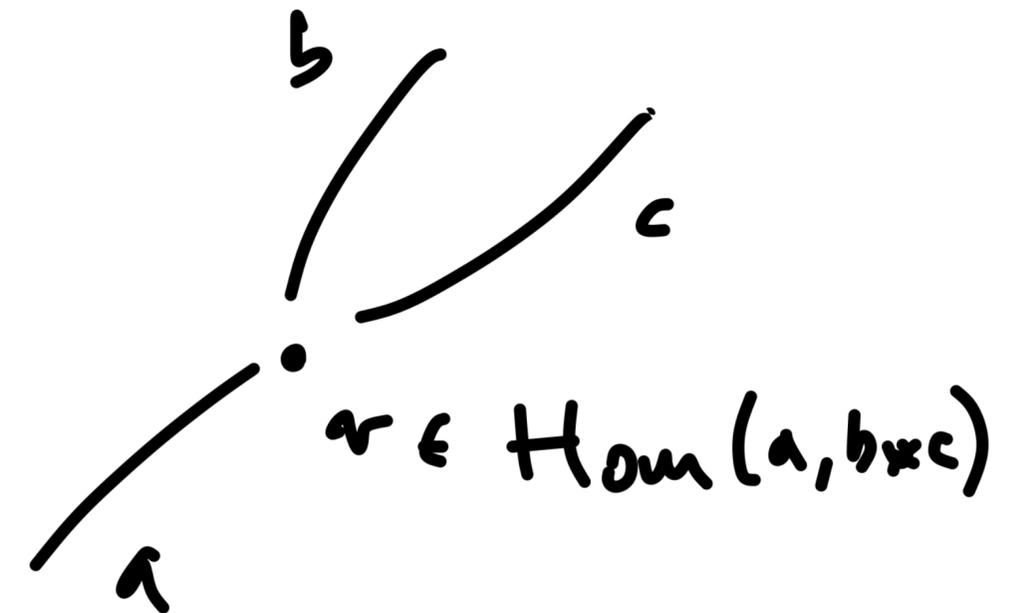
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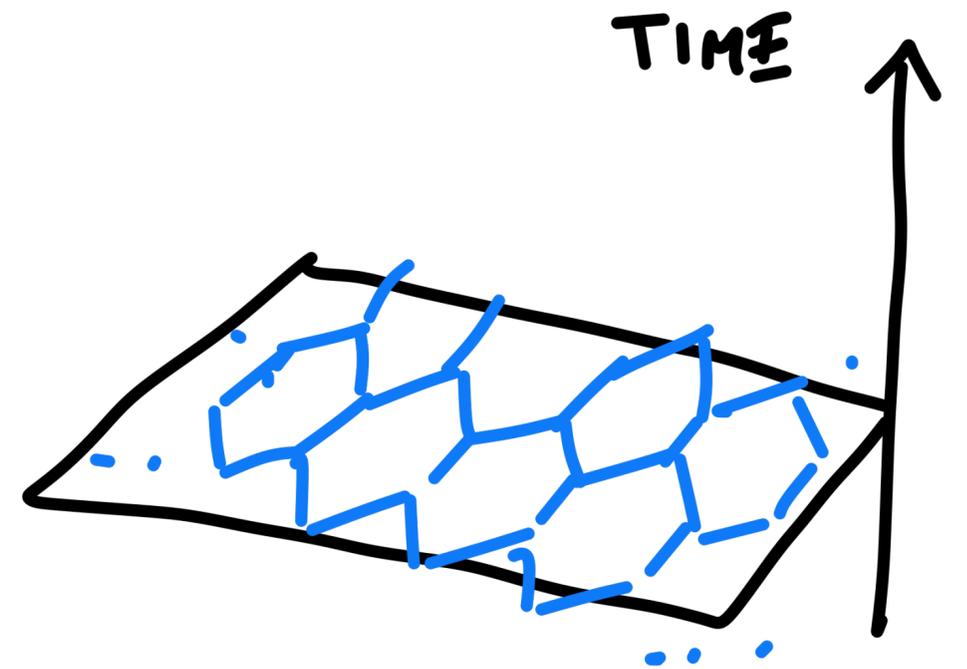
GROUND STATE Ψ_{LW} ENCODED IN
STRING NET CONFIGURATIONS

I.E. GRAPHICAL CALCULUS OF \mathcal{C} .



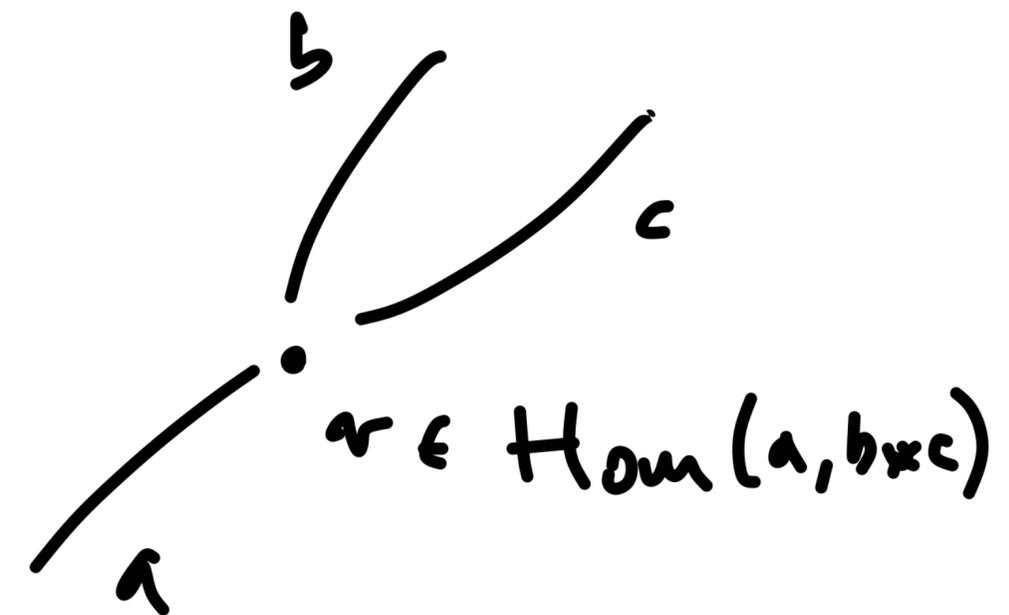
IR LIMIT: TURAEV-VIRO TQFT
CORRESPONDING TO \mathcal{C} , (KIRILLOV JR + BALSAM 2010)

LEVIN WEN STRING NET MODELS



GROUND STATE Ψ_{LW} ENCODED IN
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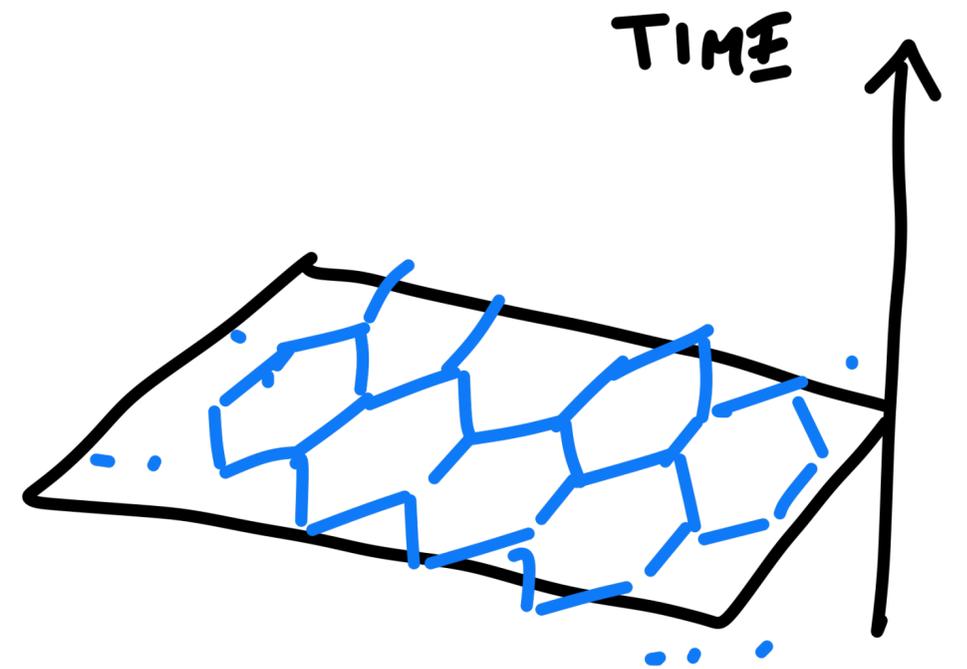


IR LIMIT: TURAEV-VIRO TQFT
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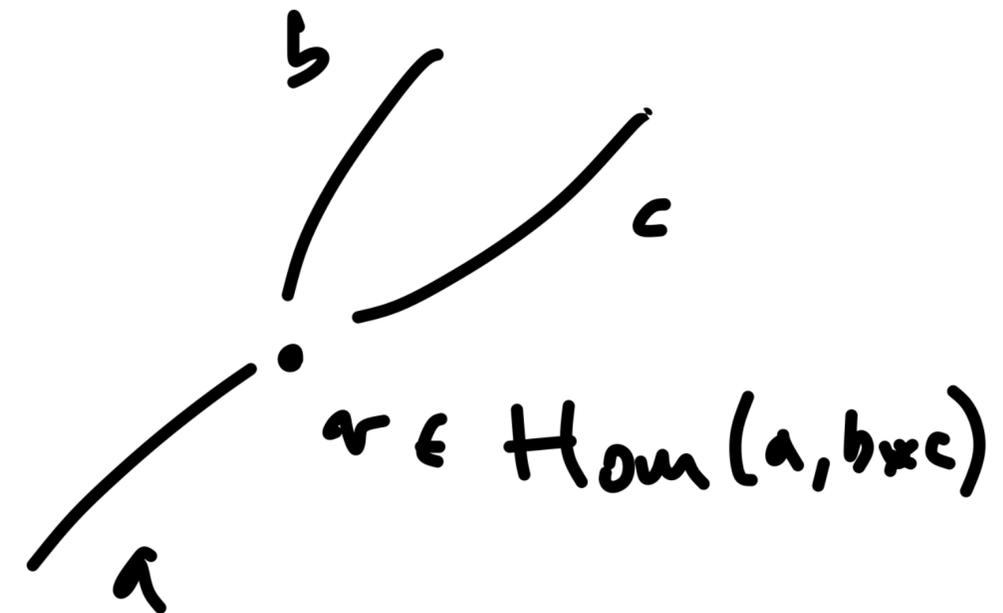
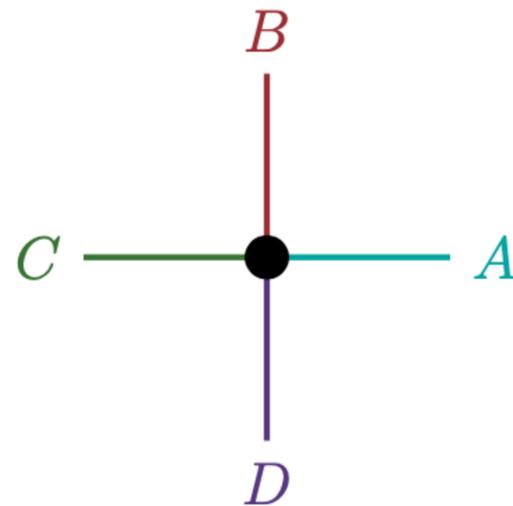
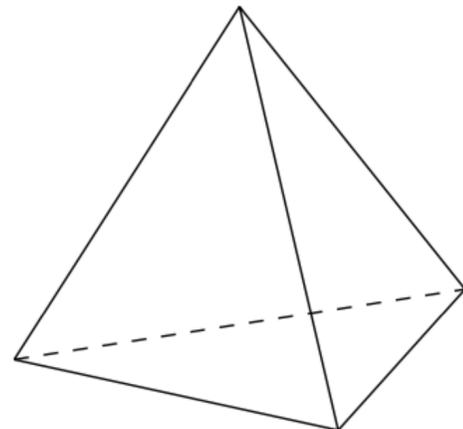
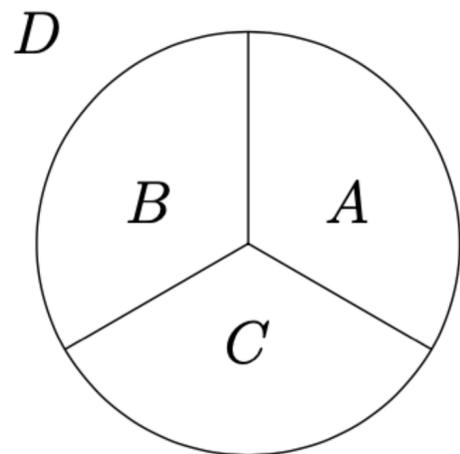
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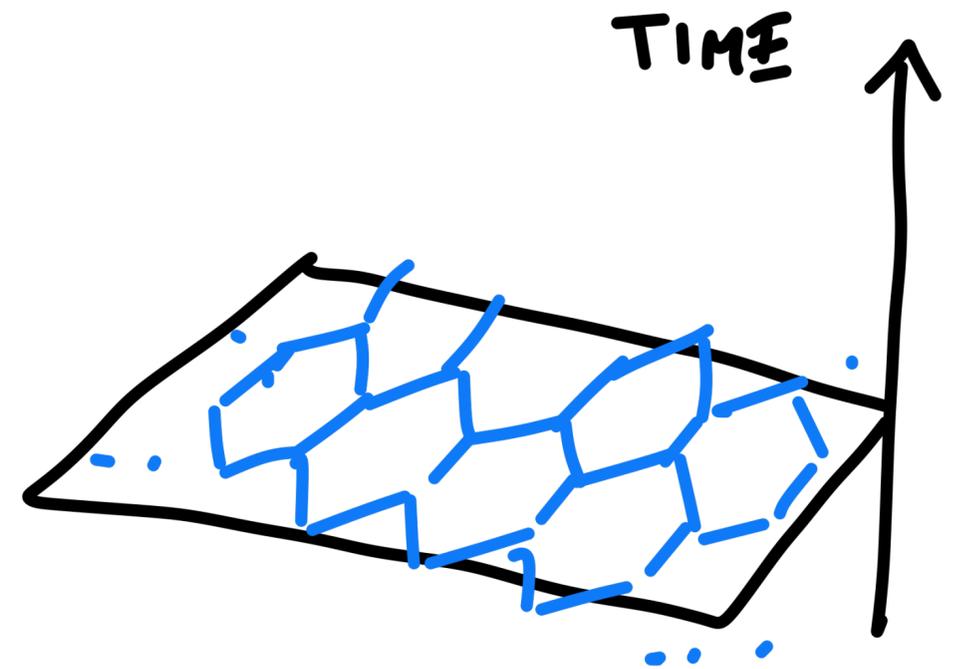
4-partite entanglement invariant: as long as the regions are large enough captures IR behavior

LEVIN WEN STRING NET MODELS

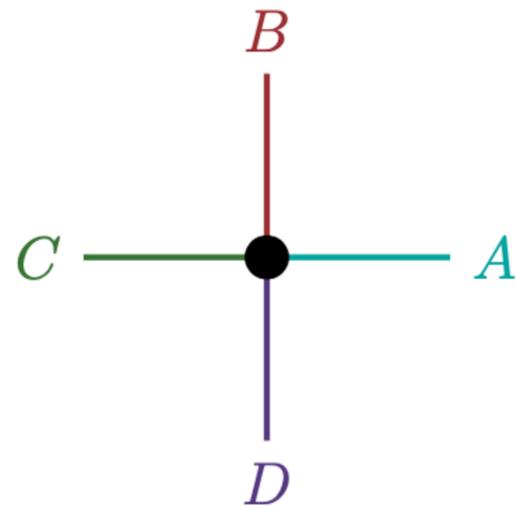
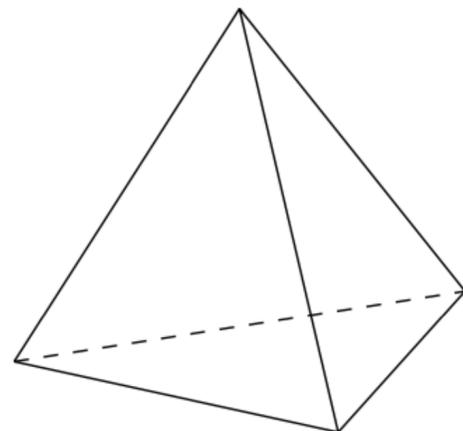
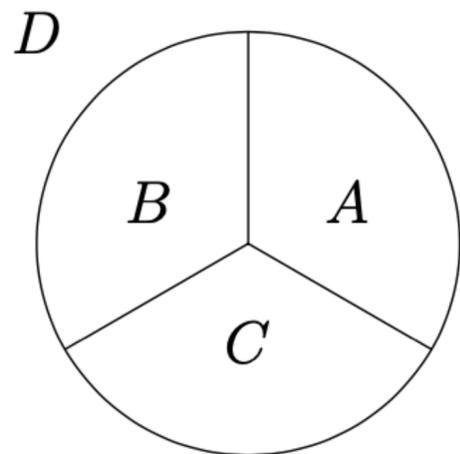
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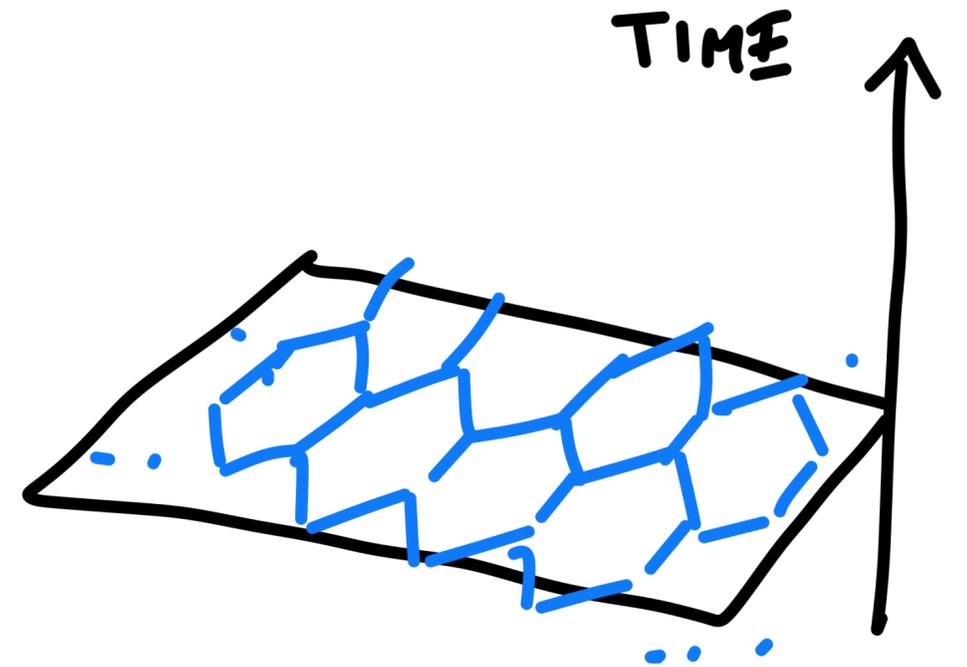
This relation generalizes in d -
dimensions: $(d+1)$ -parties maps
to d -simplex

4-partite entanglement invariant: as long as the regions are large enough captures IR behavior

LEVIN WEN STRING NET MODELS

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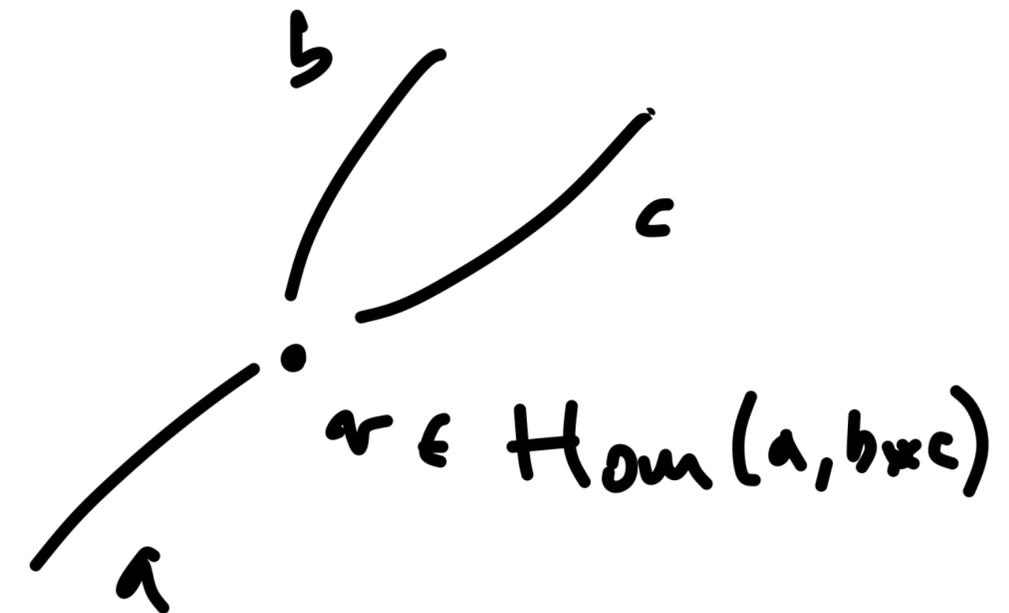
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WE CAN SHOW THAT

$$\log W_{\Gamma}^{(4)}(\Psi_{LW}) = \log Z_{TV}(M_{\Gamma}^{(3)}) + O(e^{-cL})$$

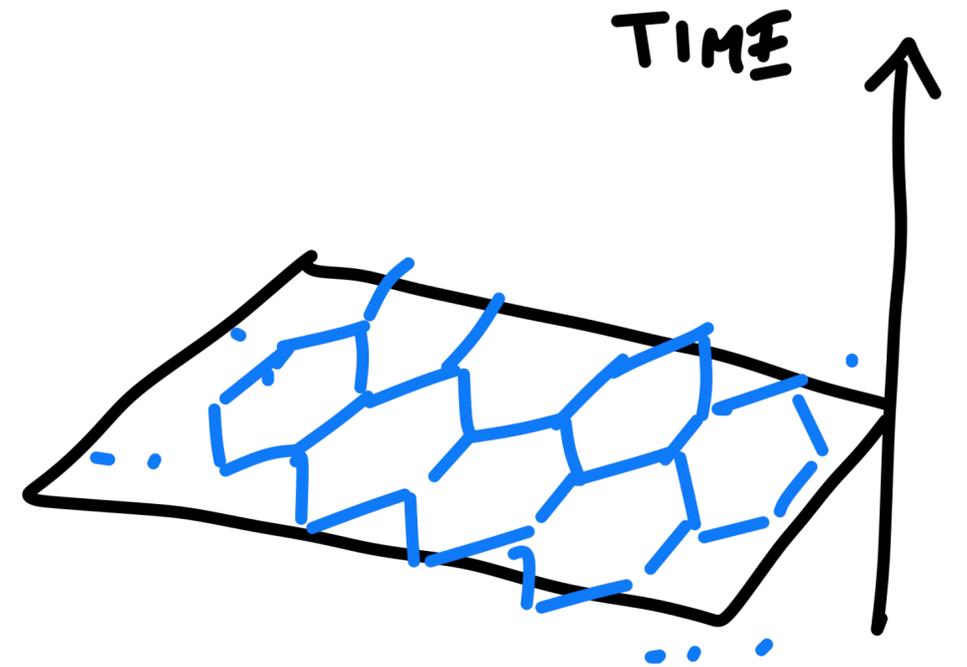


HOLDS FOR ALL THESE MODELS!

LEVIN WEN STRING NET MODELS

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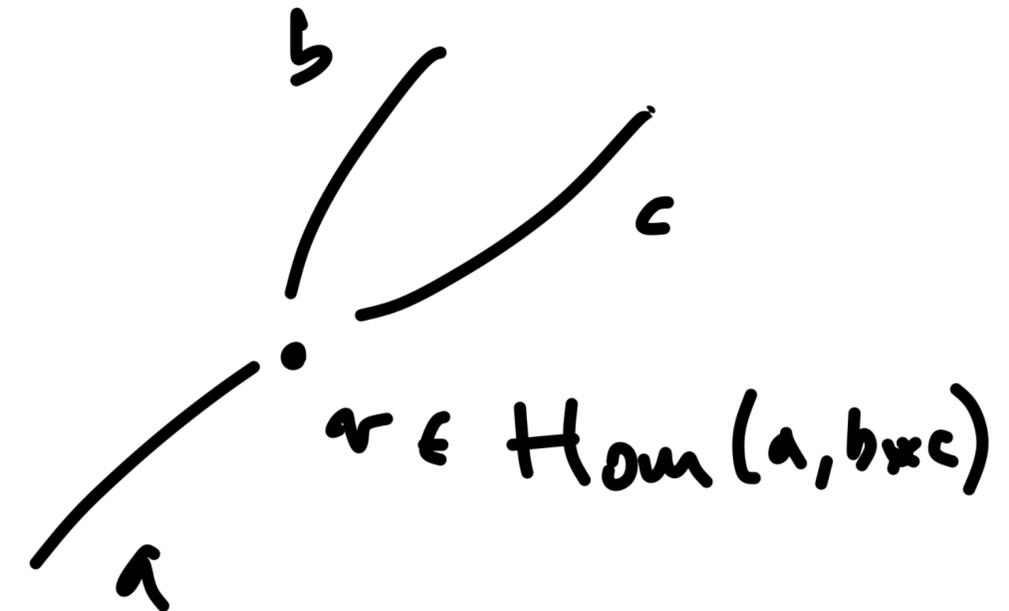
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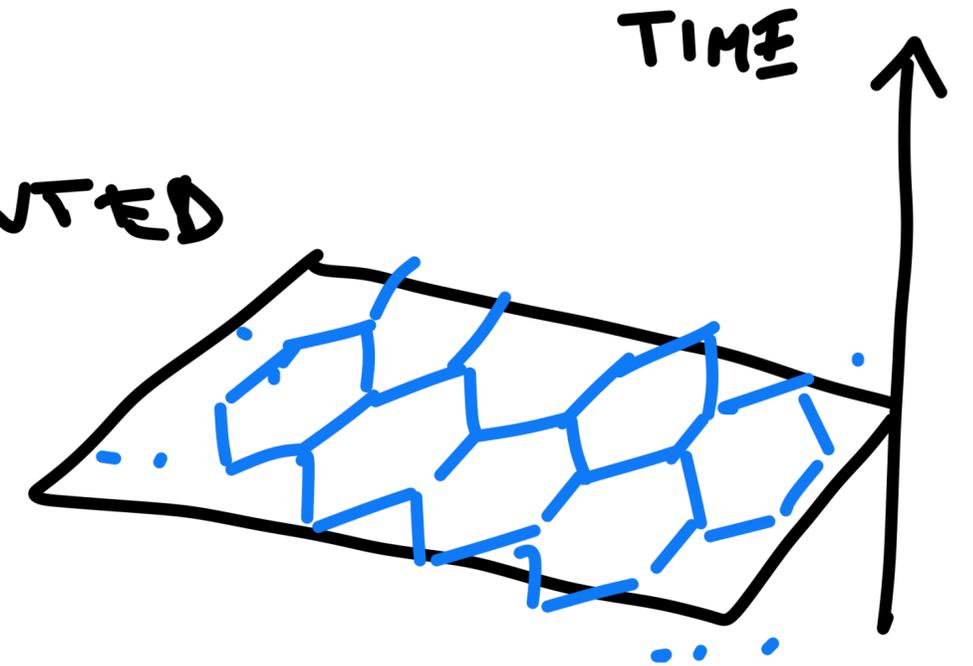
$$\log W_{\Gamma}^{(4)}(\Psi_{LW}) = \log Z_{TV}(M_{\Gamma}^{(3)}) + O(e^{-cL})$$



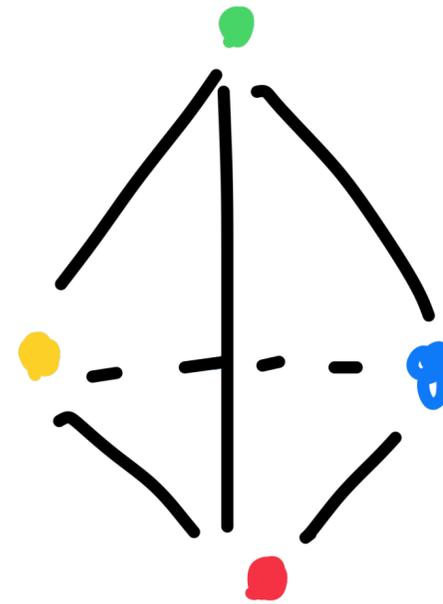
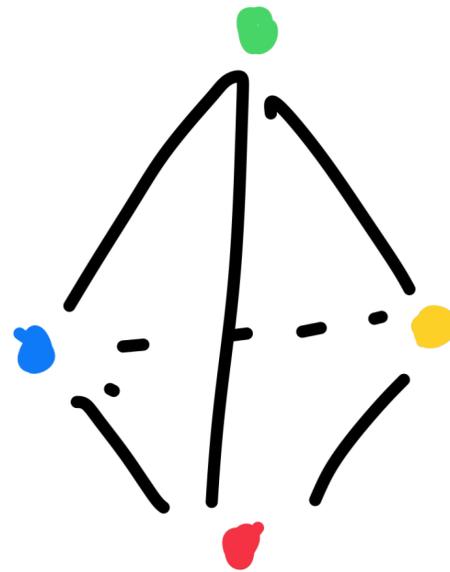
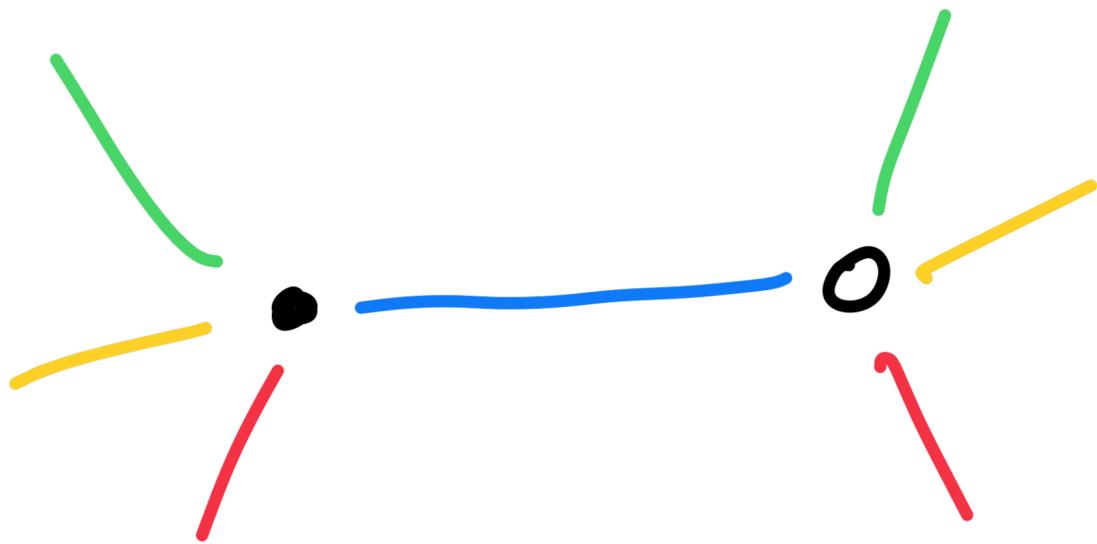
HOLDS FOR ALL THESE MODELS! DERIVATION IS VERY TECHNICAL

LEVIN WEN STRING NET MODELS

FACT: ALL SMOOTH COMPACT ORIENTED
CLOSED 3-MANIFOLDS ARE
GRAPHICALLY ENCODED MANIFOLDS

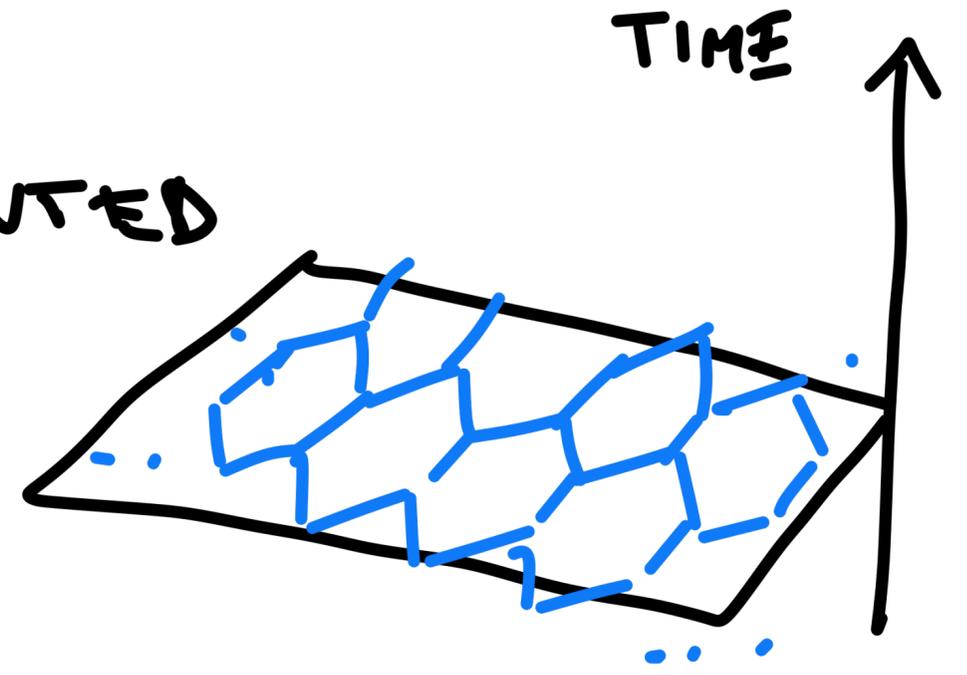


GLUING = CONTRACTIONS

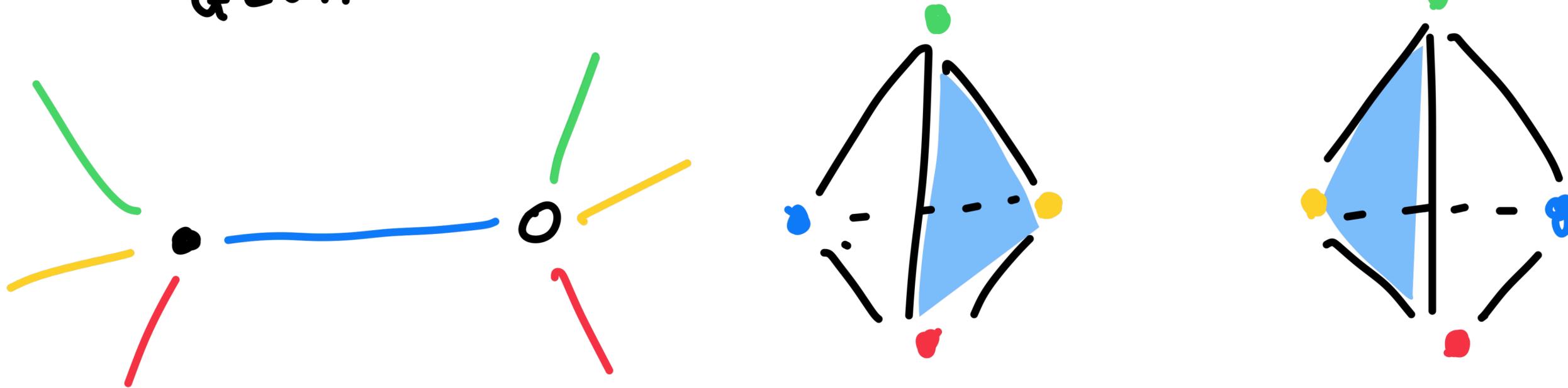


LEVIN WEN STRING NET MODELS

FACT: ALL SMOOTH COMPACT ORIENTED
CLOSED 3-MANIFOLDS ARE
GRAPHICALLY ENCODED MANIFOLDS



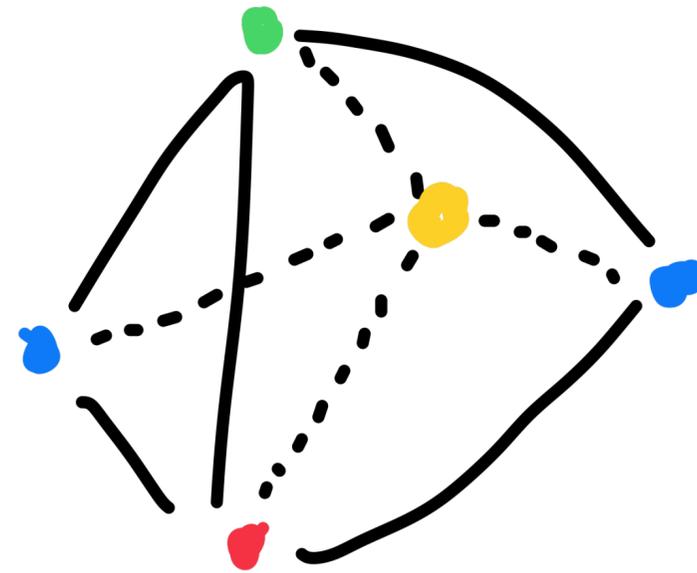
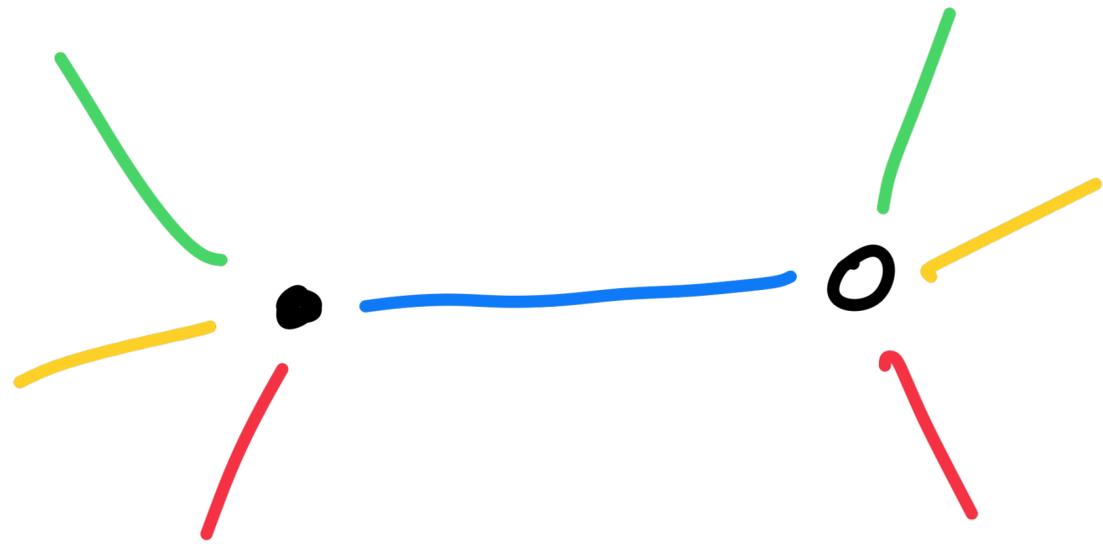
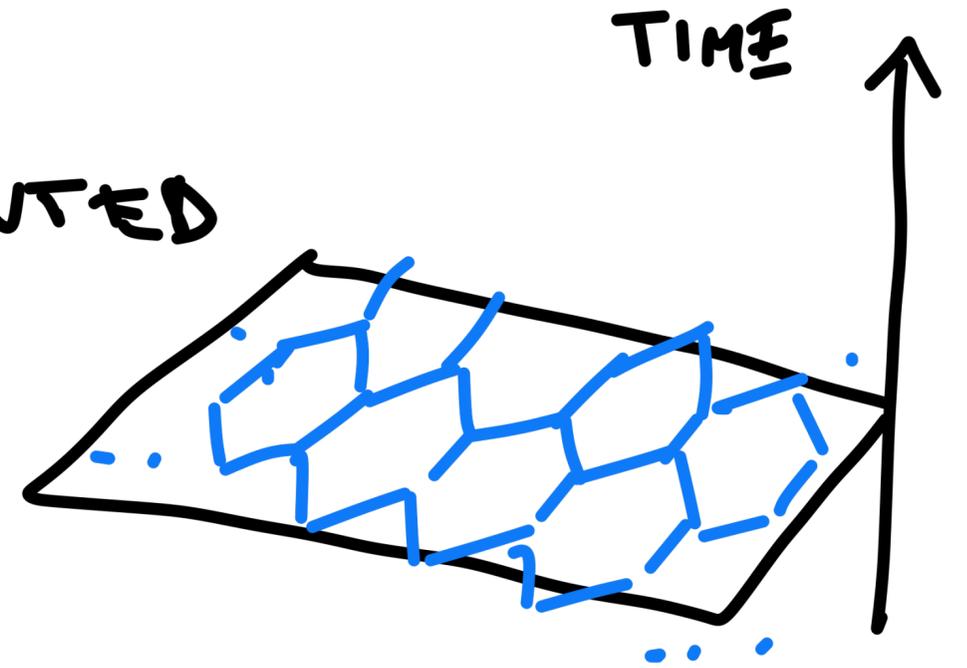
GLUING = CONTRACTION



IDENTIFY

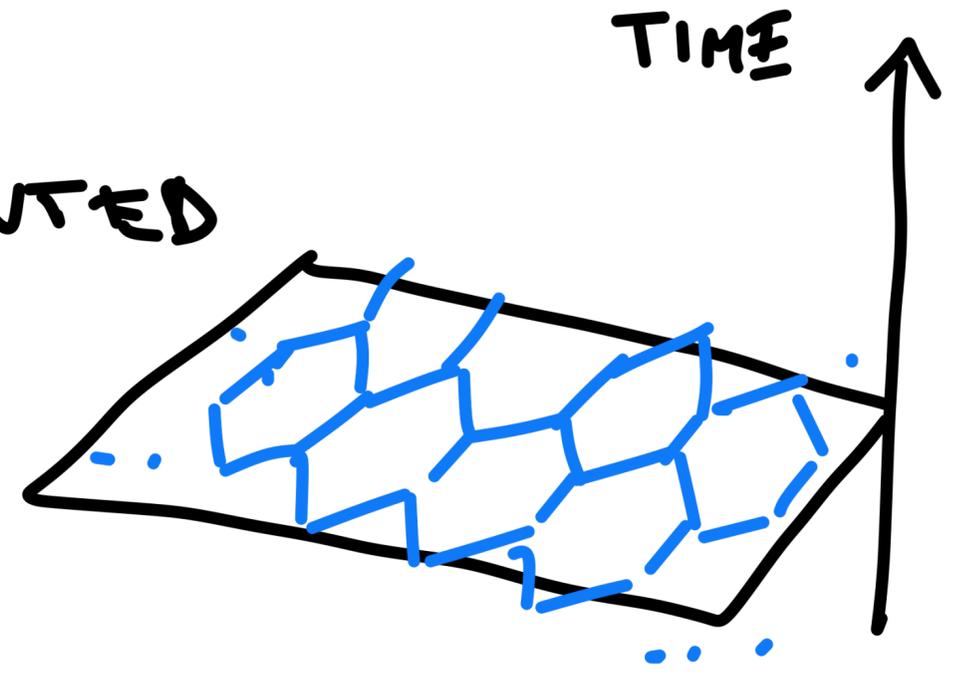
LEVIN WEN STRING NET MODELS

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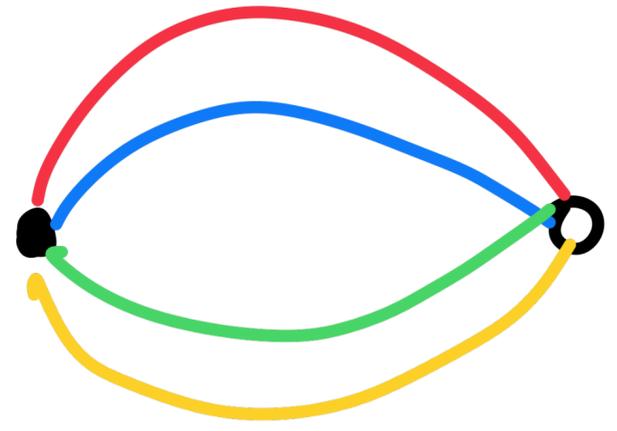


LEVIN WEN STRING NET MODELS

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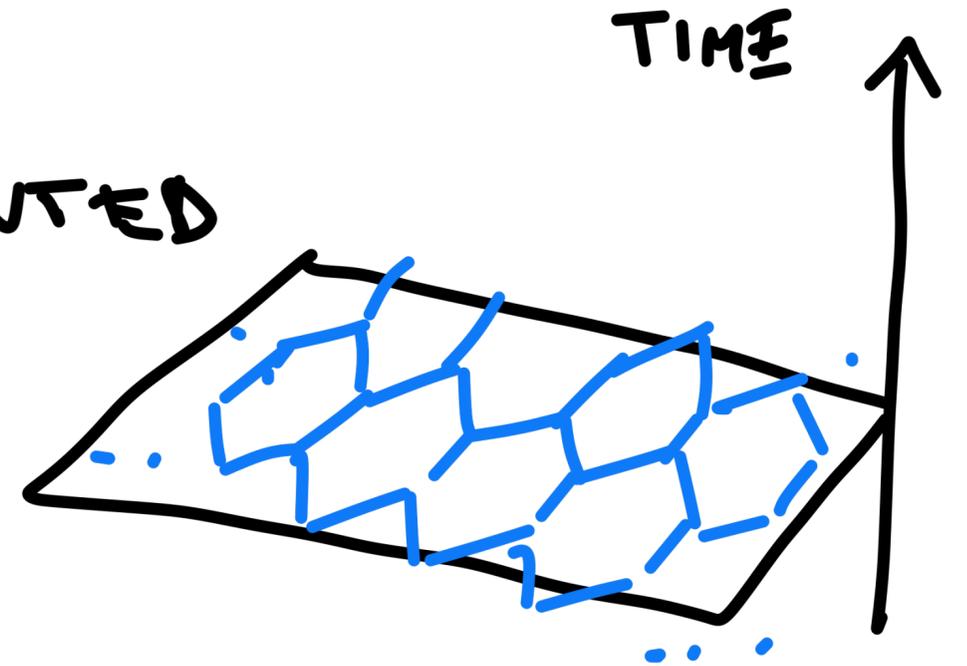
e.g. THIS



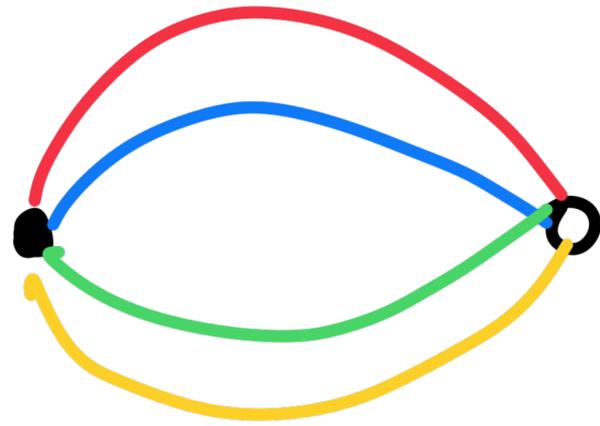
GIVES S^3

LEVIN WEN STRING NET MODELS

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CLOSED 3-MANIFOLDS ARE
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e.g. THIS



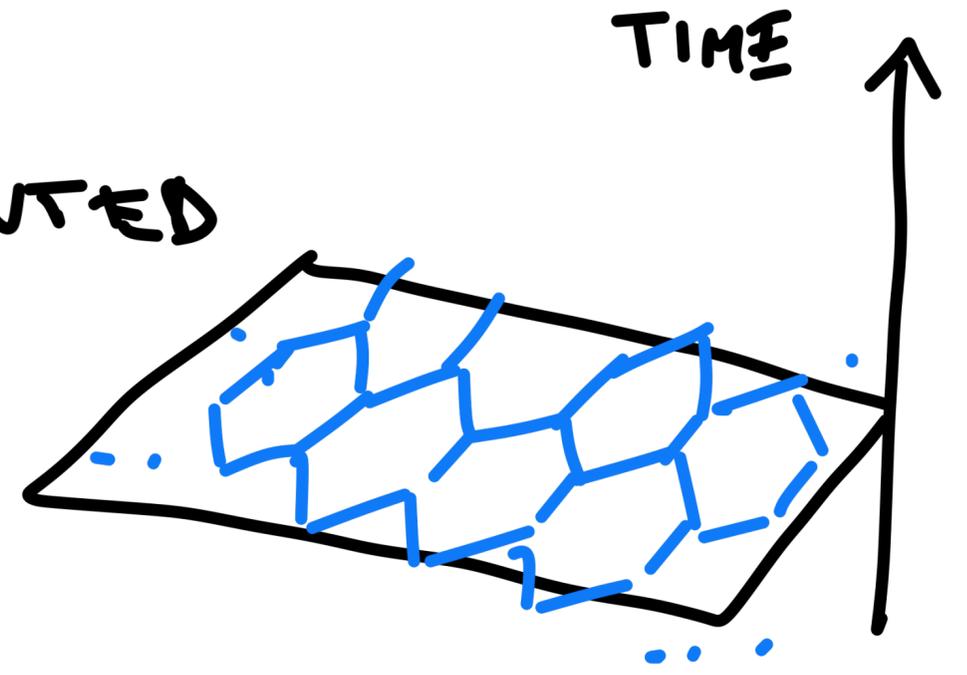
GIVES S^3

→ REPRODUCE

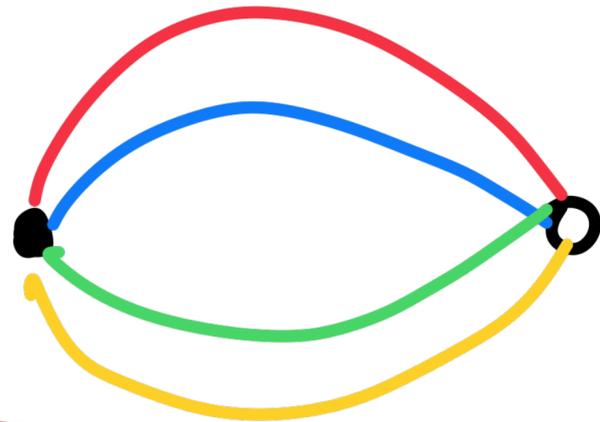
KITAEV-PRESKILL 2006

LEVIN WEN STRING NET MODELS

FACT: ALL SMOOTH COMPACT ORIENTED
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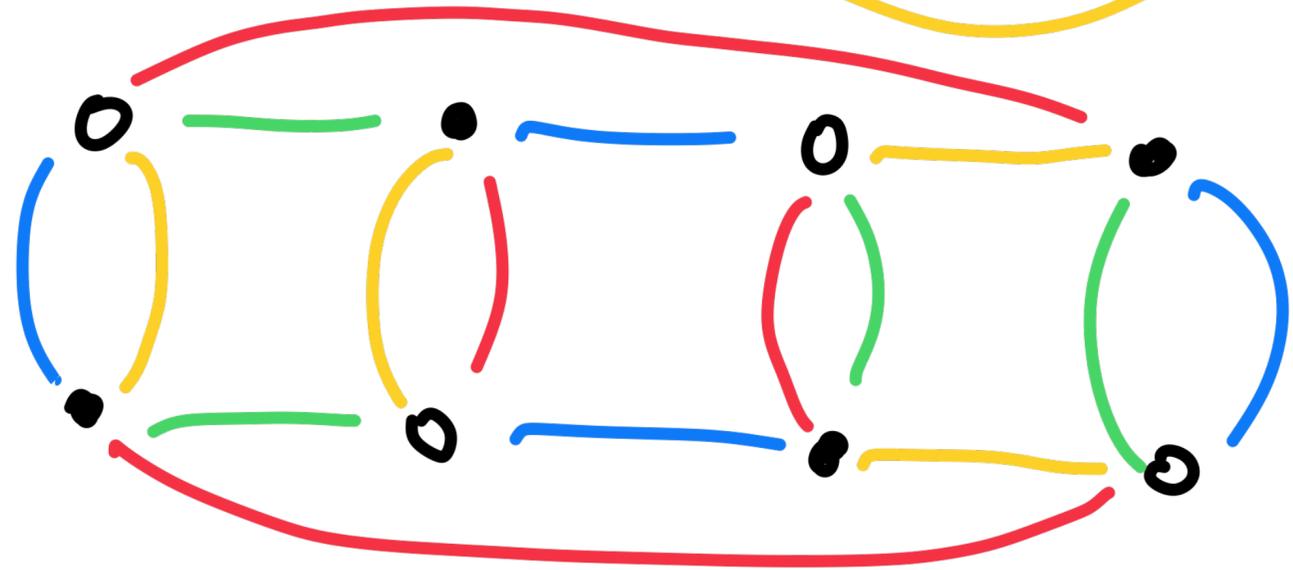


e.g. THIS



GIVES S^3
→ REPRODUCE

KITAEV-PRESKILL 2006

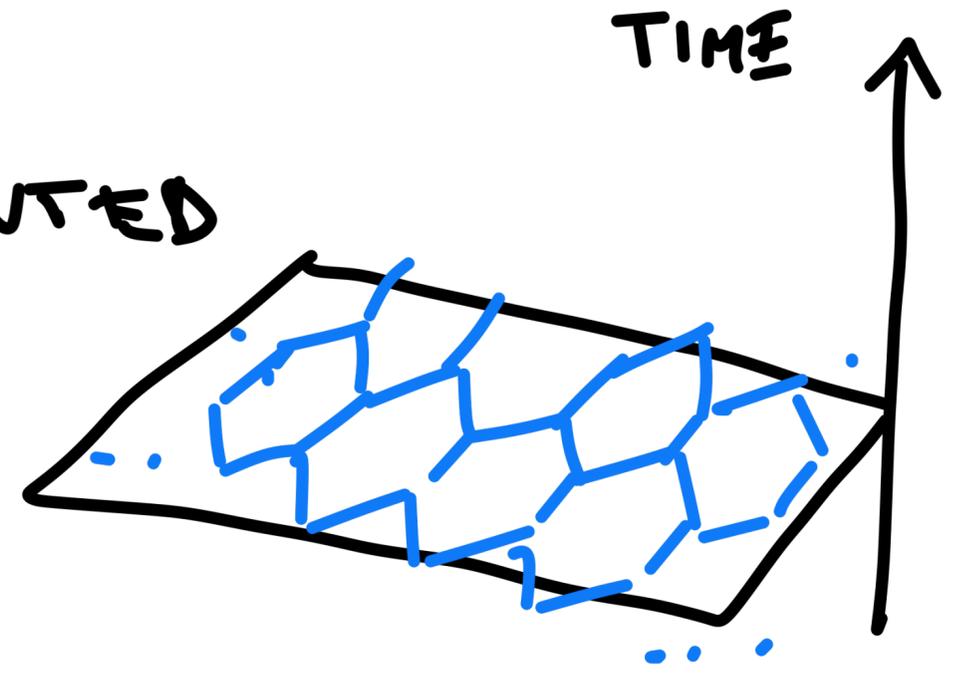


IS $S^1 \times S^2$

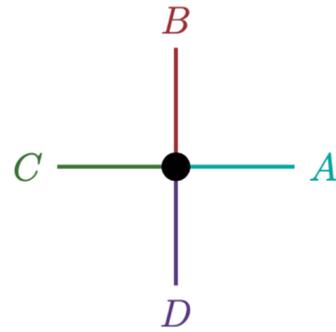
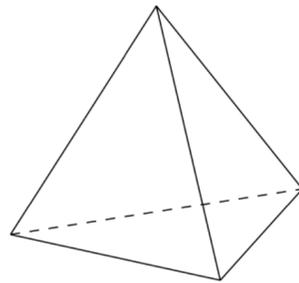
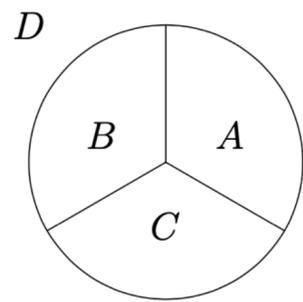
* CRISTOFORI
GAGLIARDI
PERZOLA ...

LEVIN WEN STRING NET MODELS

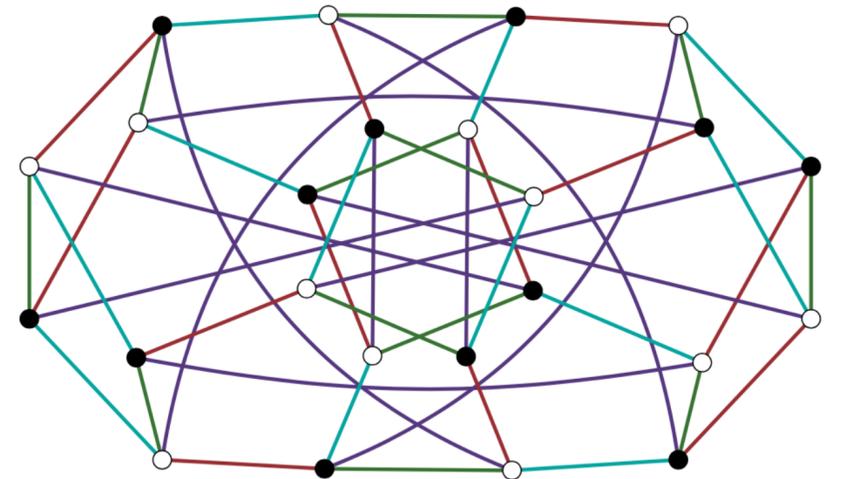
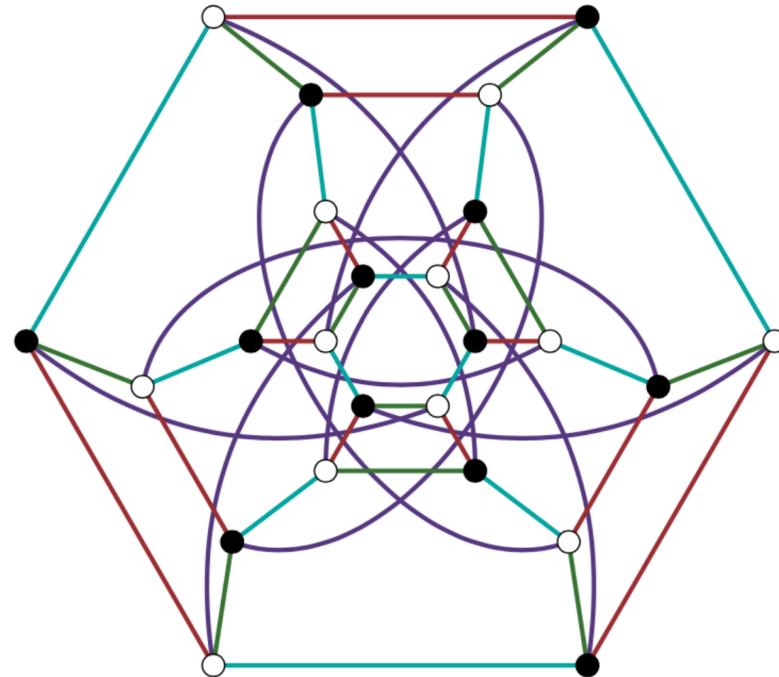
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CLOSED 3-MANIFOLDS ARE
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⇒ ENTANGLEMENT DETERMINES ALL
PARTITION FUNCTIONS!



\mathbb{T}^3

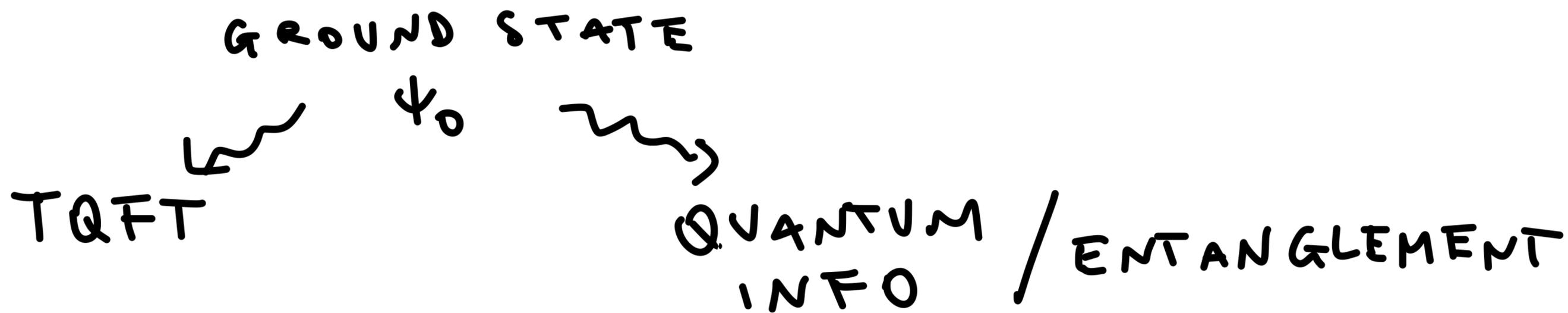


S^3/E_6

CONCLUSIONS AND OUTLOOK

I HAVE DISCUSSED SOME ASPECTS OF THE INTERPLAY OF TQFT AND ENTANGLEMENT, AND I HAVE EXPLAINED A RECENT RELATED RESULT.

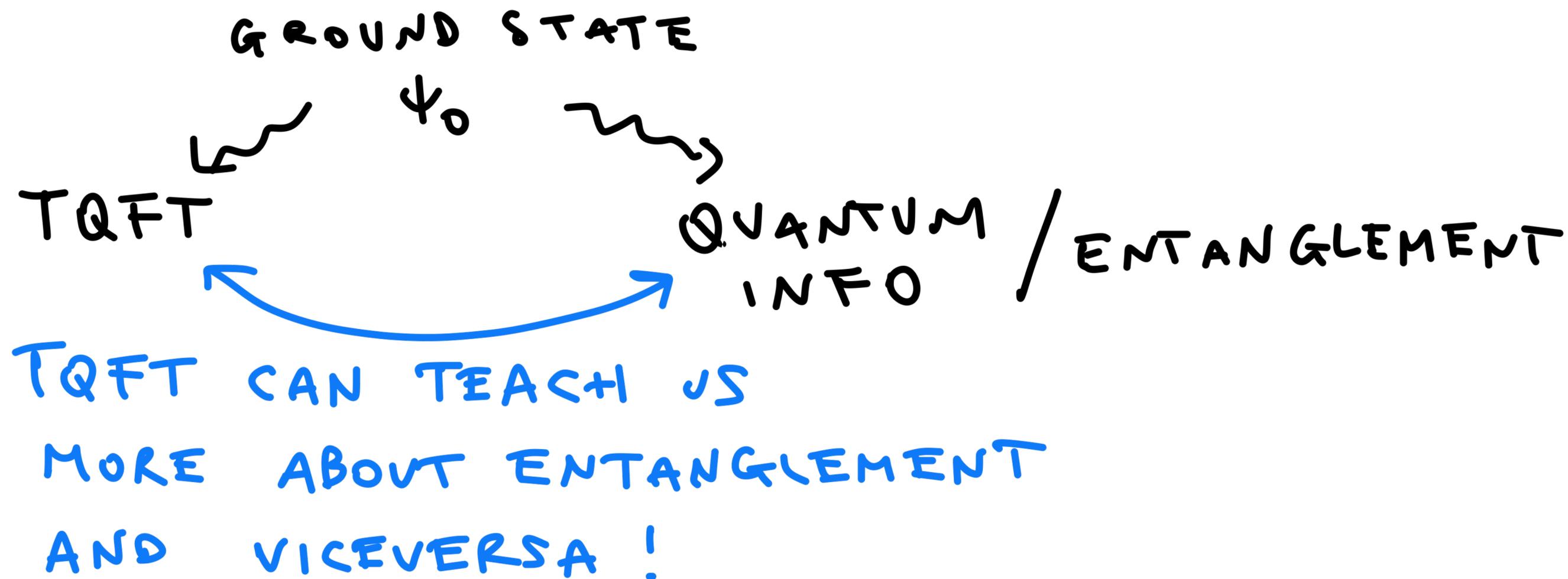
IDEA:



CONCLUSIONS AND OUTLOOK

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IDEA:



CONCLUSIONS AND OUTLOOK

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IDEA:

GROUND STATE

ψ_0

TQFT

QUANTUM / ENTANGLEMENT
INFO

Q1:

QUANTUM COMPUTATION: LOGICAL OPERATIONS IN
TERMS OF EMERGENT SYMMETRIES

→ ENDOMORPHISMS OF
THE TQFT !!

CONCLUSIONS AND OUTLOOK

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IDEA:

GROUND STATE

ψ_0

TQFT

QUANTUM / ENTANGLEMENT
INFO

Q1:

QUANTUM COMPUTATION: LOGICAL OPERATIONS IN TERMS OF EMERGENT SYMMETRIES

APPLICATION OF HIGHER LINEAR ALGEBRA ?

→ ENDOMORPHISMS OF THE TQFT !!

Relation to Sakura's talk

CONCLUSIONS AND OUTLOOK

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IDEA:

GROUND STATE

ψ_0

TQFT

QUANTUM / ENTANGLEMENT
INFO

Q2:

$Z(M^{d-1})$

$Z(M^d)$

HAVE ENTANGLEMENT INTERPRETATION.

CONCLUSIONS AND OUTLOOK

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IDEA:

GROUND STATE

ψ_0

TQFT

QUANTUM / ENTANGLEMENT
INFO

Q2:

$Z(M^{d-1})$

$Z(M^d)$

HAVE ENTANGLEMENT INTERPRETATION.

HOW ABOUT $Z(M^{d-2}), Z(M^{d-3}) \dots$ ARE THERE

HIGHER NOTIONS OF ENTANGLEMENT?

CONCLUSIONS AND OUTLOOK

I HAVE DISCUSSED SOME ASPECTS OF THE INTERPLAY OF TQFT AND ENTANGLEMENT, AND I HAVE EXPLAINED A RECENT RELATED RESULT.

IDEA:

GROUND STATE

ψ_0

TQFT

QUANTUM
INFO

ENTANGLEMENT

Q3:

HOW ABOUT EXPLICIT EXAMPLES IN HIGHER DIM'S?

CONCLUSIONS AND OUTLOOK

I HAVE DISCUSSED SOME ASPECTS OF THE INTERPLAY OF TQFT AND ENTANGLEMENT, AND I HAVE EXPLAINED A RECENT RELATED RESULT.

IDEA:

GROUND STATE

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TQFT

QUANTUM / ENTANGLEMENT
INFO

HOW ABOUT EXPLICIT EXAMPLES IN HIGHER DIM'S?

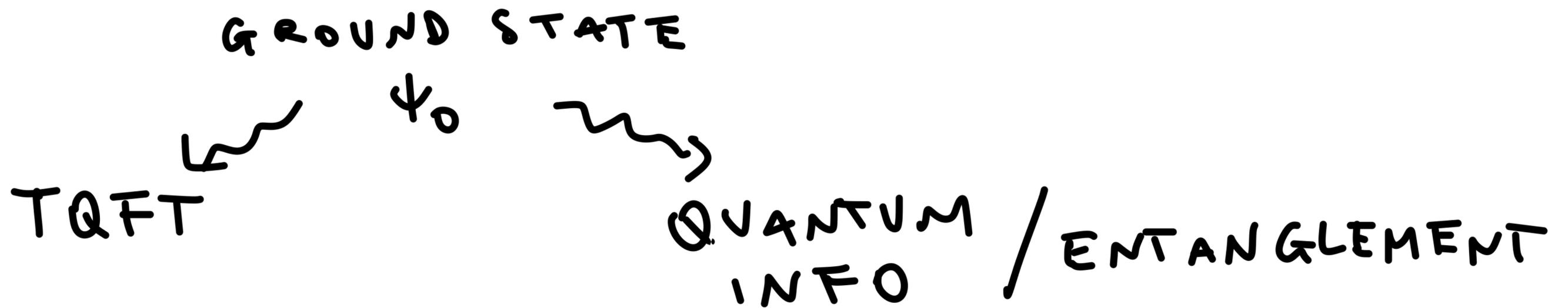
Q4:

WHAT DOES ENTANGLEMENT TEACH ABOUT THE CLASSIFICATION OF PHASES OF QUANTUM MATTER?

CONCLUSIONS AND OUTLOOK

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IDEA:



SUMMARY: DEEP FRUITFUL INTERPLAY BETWEEN

GEOMETRY, TOPOLOGY & QUANTUM INFO: ARE

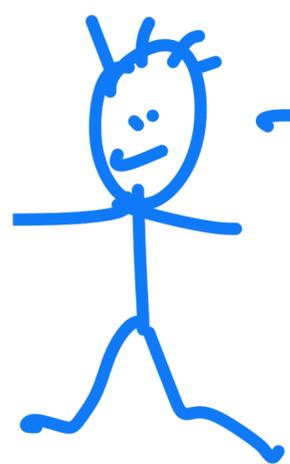
TQFTS ENTANGLEMENT?

CONCLUSIONS AND OUTLOOK

I HAVE DISCUSSED SOME ASPECTS OF THE INTERPLAY OF TQFT AND ENTANGLEMENT, AND I HAVE EXPLAINED A RECENT RELATED RESULT.

IDEA:

GROUND STATE



- THANKS!

TQFT

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QUANTUM
INFO

ENTANGLEMENT

SUMMARY: DEEP FRUITFUL INTERPLAY BETWEEN

GEOMETRY, TOPOLOGY & QUANTUM INFO: ARE

TQFTS ENTANGLEMENT?